

# FORTY-FIRST SESSION OF THE IPCC Nairobi, Kenya, 24-27 February 2015

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## **FUTURE WORK OF THE IPCC**

Collated comments from Governments in response to questionnaire of 27 November 2014 on selection of Authors and Review process for IPCC reports

(Submitted by the IPCC Secretariat in support of the process of the Task Group on the Future Work of the IPCC)



#### **FUTURE WORK OF THE IPCC**

Collated comments from Governments in response to questionnaire of 27 November 2014 on selection of authors and review process for IPCC reports

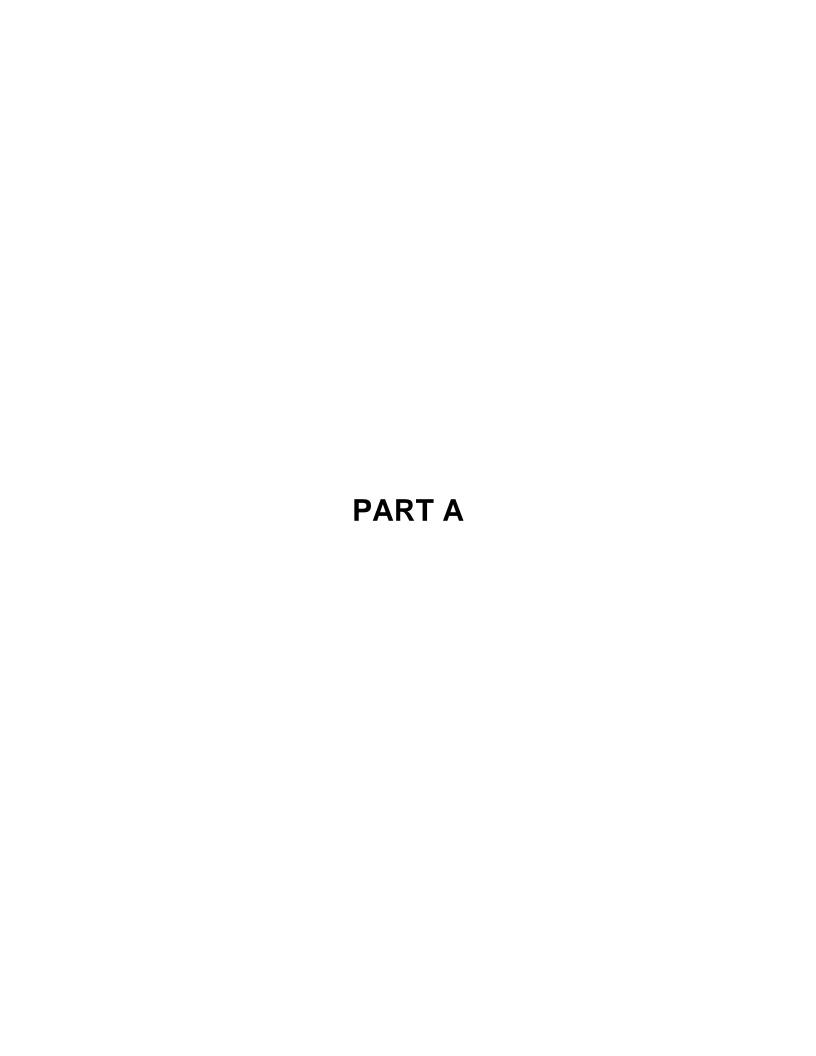
At the second meeting of the Task Group on the Future Work of the IPCC (Geneva, Switzerland, 16-17 September 2014) the Secretariat was requested to solicit the views of Member countries on how to improve and further facilitate the selection of authors and the management of the review process for IPCC reports. By a questionnaire annexed to a letter dated 27 November 2014 the Secretary of the IPCC requested the views of the Member countries.

The Governments of the following 19 Member countries submitted their responses by 16 January 2015:

- Argentina
- Belgium
- Brazil
- Bulgaria
- Canada
- Chad
- China
- Denmark
- Germany
- Jamaica
- Japan
- Monaco
- Republic of Korea
- South Africa
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- United Republic of Tanzania
- United Kingdom
- United States of America

Part A: Responses by Governments by alphabetical order

Part B: Responses by Governments by topics



Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

• \	
Name of country:	Argentina
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received fro (Please specify):  o	m the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	The Focal Point nomitaned more tha 40
experts. 21 of them were nominated for the AR5	
<ul> <li>How many of them were selected?</li> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	3 (AR5) 6 (AR5) 2 (AR5) 0 6 Aprox.
Did you nominate experts who are nationals of	-
in a different country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No % of total nominations.
Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
<ul> <li>How did you bring the call for nominations to the □ Personal contacts and contacts of my instead of the □ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)</li> <li>■ National committee or network (please specategory)</li> <li>□ ☑ Universities</li> </ul>	titution

o ⊠Other research institutions

o ⊠Government offices

o □NGOs

0	□Other	Please specify.
<ul><li>□Circ</li></ul>	ular letter (ple	ase specify to whom)
0	□Universitie	es
0	□Other rese	earch institutions
0	□Governme	ent offices
0	□NGOs	
0	□Other	Please specify.
<ul> <li>□Mee</li> </ul>	eting/Symposi	um
• □Soc	ial Media	
<ul> <li>□Oth</li> </ul>	er	Please specify.
<ul><li>□All s</li><li>■ Sele</li><li>Resea</li></ul>	submissions re ection by FP (procedure) rch expertise	selection process? eceived were forwarded to the IPCC please specify criteria)
	•	mmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
Please	specify criteria	and composition of committee
-	•	/questions about how the nominations process was set up by
(Please spec	ify)	equirements, and deadlines of the nominations process? e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others
(Please spec	eify) able to receive	
(Please spec It would valua from FC nomi a. Supp	eify) able to receive inations.  ort for auth	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others
(Please special to would value from FC nominal a. Suppose Are your course	sify) able to receive inations.  ort for author untry and/or t	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are
(Please special to would value from FC nominated)  a. Suppose Are your count affiliated, in a suppose to the su	sify) able to receive inations.  ort for author intry and/or to a position to	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others
(Please special to would value from FC nominal a. Suppose Are your count affiliated, in a final to the Trave	sify) able to receive inations.  ort for author untry and/or to a position to I support	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?
(Please special to would value from FC nominal a. Suppose Are your count affiliated, in a final to the Trave	cify) able to receive inations.  Ort for authority and/or to a position to I support support (please)  CLA Consideration If yes	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?
(Please special twould valuate from FC nominate a. Suppose Are your count affiliated, in a filiated, in a filiated.)  • Trave. • Other	inations.  ort for authority and/or to a position to support support (pleased)  CLA Consideration If yes % of	information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours
(Please special twould valuate from FC nominate a. Suppose Are your count affiliated, in a filiated, in a filiated.)  • Trave. • Other	bify) able to receive inations.  Ort for authority and/or to a position to a support support (please of the consideration of the consideration of the support in the consideration of the consideratio	information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours
(Please special to would value from FC nomination of the following special spe	bify) able to receive inations.  Ort for authority and/or to a position to I support support (pleased to CLA Consideration If yes support in the funding of	information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  form of:
(Please special twould valuate from FC nominate a. Suppose affiliated, in a content of the conte	bify) able to receive inations.  Ort for authority and/or to a position to I support support (pleased to CLA Consideration If yes support in the funding of	e information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No  see specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  form of: IPCC work as project rough a research assistant

## Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

We consider that financial incentives are essential especially for Authors and especially for CLA.

o How can this support be strengthened? This could be reached through a new financial scheme of IPCC.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Low
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium

#### П. Review process

# a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? No

How were	thev	iden	tified	and	selec	ted?

- □Open call
- o ☐ Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- o □Nominations be government officers
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done? Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- SRREN
- o SREX
- 1 1 2
- o AR5

#### b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC re	ports did your country	provide review	comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
   ⊠AR5 WGII
   ⊠AR5 WGIII
   ⊠AR5 SYR
- □2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

How did	you	invite	comm	ents?
---------	-----	--------	------	-------

- □ I provided comments myself
   □ I asked my team to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
   □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- We use a web-based interface to collect comments.

# How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- □ Everyone could submit comments
- o ⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Yes

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

No

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facility	ate and manage
the review process?	

- 16	review process:				
0	⊠Guidance	papers			
0	⊠Workshop	os			
0	□Posting of	best practices			
0	□Other	Please specify.			

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Due its extension, it is still a challenge to review in detail the complete reports.

Questionnaire ad	dressed to IP	CC Governn	nent Focal Po	ints on the	IPCC i	nominati	ons ar	nd
review process (	Click on the fie	eld to enter in	nformation or	use the tab	key to	move to	o next	item)

Name of country:	Belgium
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received fro (Please specify):  ○ □SRREN	m the IPCC did your country respond
o ⊠SREX	
o ⊠AR5	
o ⊠AR4	
o <b>⊠Other</b> other responses	
How many experts did you nominate?	47
How many of them were selected?	
• CLA	0 7 5 0 2
• LA	<u>/</u>
• RE	5
• TGICA	0
<ul> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	2
Did you nominate experts who are nationals of	
in a different country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Yes s) 2%
<ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations</li> </ul>	270
Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?	ch in your country but are not nationals Yes
<ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations</li> </ul>	
a in your mainty (in your total monimum and its	
<ul> <li>How did you bring the call for nominations to the</li> <li>▶ Personal contacts and contacts of my ins</li> </ul>	•
□Open call (i.a. launched on a website)	
■ National committee or network (please sp	pecify composition, if possible for each
category)	receive composition, in possible for each
o □Universities	
<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li></li></ul>	
o □NGOs	

	0	⊠Other	researchers in BELSPO funded project; concertation committee
		for internatio	nal cooperation in the area of environment & climate (CIS/ENV-
		CLIMATE), ad	dress lists of relevant experts and experts that have shown an
		intrest	
•	⊠Circ	ular letter (plea	se specify to whom)
	0	⊠Universities	
	0	⊠Other resea	arch institutions
	0	⊠Governmer	nt offices
	0	□NGOs	
	0	⊠Other	federal scientific institutes: KMI-IRM; BIRA-IASB, KBIN-IRSNB,
		CIS/ENV-CLIM	IATE
•	□Mee	ting/Symposiu	m
•	□Soci	al Media	
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.
How d			selection process?
•			ceived were forwarded to the IPCC
•		• "	lease specify criteria)
			missions fitted these criteia and so all submissions received were
		the IPCC	
•		-	mittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
	Please	specify criteria a	and composition of committee
Do νοι	u have	anv remarks/	questions about how the nominations process was set up by
-		•	quirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?
(Pleas	e speci	ify)	
Enter y	our ques	stions and rema	rks about set up of nomination process
	•		
a.	Suppo	ort for autho	ors — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Are yo	ur cou	ntry and/or th	e institution in your country to which experts/authors are
affiliat		-	rovide financial or other support to IPCC authors?
•		support	Yes
•	Other	support (pleas	e specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)
		⊠CLA	⊠LA ⊠RE □No
	0		of time spent on IPCC as working hours
		If yes	<ul> <li>how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)</li> </ul>

25 % this is the time we fund a junior to help but it is not a correct

estimate of the real work that is performed by the author or review editor

- Other support in the form of:
  - o ⊠funding of IPCC work as project
  - o ⊠support through a research assistant

  - o ⊠other travel

# Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

In BE most research is performed in university labs where the scientist not only perform research but also are teaching. Most of the scientists have an extremely full agenda. For authors and review editers to allow them to travel and to perform IPCC work; BELSPO pays travel (hotel + train/flights) and equivalent of 3MM/year for a junior assistent who can take over some non-IPCC work or who can help with some of the IPCC work (verifying literature, ...). This way the scientist can concentrate better on his/her IPCC work. We believe this is a minimum (for the BE situation). Nominations are recruted very often from climate relevant research projects funded by BELSPO. It is important that scientists can rely on a research programme as well.

- How can this support be strengthened?
   increase domestic budget: if more budget was available, the NFP could increase
   communication and motivate more scientists to be a candidate as CLA, LA, RE,.....
- b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

# II. Review process

# a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

# How were they identified and selected? Open call Nominations by universities and other research institutions Nominations be government officers Nominations by NGOs Was a screening for relevant expertise done? Choose an item. Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)?

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- SRREN 7SREX 11AR5 20
- o AR4 12

# b. Government Review

# For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o ⊠I provided comments myself

- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- \overline{\text{SExperts}} and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

## How were experts participating in the government review selected?

o 

Everyone could submit comments

o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.
Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?  No
IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?
How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC
Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)
Click here to enter text.
What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?
o ⊠Guidance papers
o □Workshops
o ⊠Posting of best practices
o □Other Please specify.
Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more

# effective?

. The role of the review editors is very important. REs should have sufficient time and support to perform this job conscientiously. This is needed to ensure that the review comments are dealt with in an effective way. In the past, we also helped by supporting the development of a database tool to help a Belgian RE and other REs that expressed interest. We think that a reflection on the possible use of dedicated software tools to help authors and review editors could be helpful.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

# Name of country:

# **BRAZIL**

# I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

- o ⊠SRREN
- o ⊠SREX
- o ⊠AR5
- o ⊠AR4
- o ⊠Other TFI Expert Meetings

How many experts did you nominate?

Data not available

#### How many of them were selected?

•	CLA	4 (AR5)
•	LA	12 (AR5)
•	RE	8 (AR5)
•	TGICA	0

• Other (workshops, expert meetings)

Data not available

Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

#### How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

- Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- ■Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)
  - o ⊠Universities

  - o ⊠NGOs
  - o □Other Please specify.

•	⊠Circ	cular letter (p	lease specify to	whom)			
	0	□Universit	ies				
	0	□Other re	search institutior	าร			
	0	⊠Governn	nent offices				
	0	$\square$ NGOs					
	0	□Other	Please specify	у.			
•	□Ме	eting/Sympo	sium				
•	□Soc	ial Media					
•	□Oth	er	Please specify	у.			
How	-	_	ne selection pro				
•			received were for		the IPCC		
•			(please specify	•			
			finity with the su				
•	□Sele	ection by a c	ommittee (pleas	e specify cr	iteria and c	omposition	of committee)
	Please	specify criter	ia and compositio	n of commit	tee		
the IF		b interface,	s/questions ab requirements,			•	ss was set up by ns process?
The n	ominati	on process c	ould be an onlin	e registratio	on, through	a "restrict a	access area" on the
IPCC v	website,	, which woul	d also allow FP t	o keep trac	k of their co	ountry's par	ticipation.
a.	Supp	ort for aut	hors				
_	ted, in Trave	a position to I support	the institution or provide finance ase specify if an	cial or othe	er support No	to IPCC aut	thors?
	0	□CLA Considerat If yo	□LA ion of time spen es — how much t if total working h	□RE t on IPCC a ime (approx	⊠No s working h	nours	
•	Other	support in th	ne form of:				
	0						
	0	9	of IPCC work as	project			
	O	□support t	of IPCC work as through a resear		t		
	0				t		
			through a resear	ch assistan	t		

# Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

A relevant support is in regard to providing means to be in contact with the other participants and sharing information for the task.

How can this support be strengthened?
 This kind of support can mean financing travel for meetings and assuring access to relevant information.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	N/A
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

# II. Review process

# a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

How were they	/ identified	and	selected?
---------------	--------------	-----	-----------

- □Open call
- Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- o ⊠Nominations be government officers
- □ Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done? Yes

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN Data not available
- SREX Data not available

AR5 Data not availableAR4 Data not available

## b. Government Review

## For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⋈AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o ⊠I provided comments myself
- o 

  ✓ I asked my team to provide comments
- ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o □Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- o ☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- ⊠Everyone could submit comments
- o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

An online tool could improve the submission of comments to the products, in place of the download and upload of the spreadsheet format currently in use. Also, the temporary websites used to distribute the draft versions of reports could have a single format and be kept permanently online to allow consultation on previous versions of the reports.

# What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- o ⊠Guidance papers
- o ⊠Workshops
- o Other Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPC	C Government	t Focal Points	on the IPC	C nominati	ons and
review process	(Click on the fie	d to enter infor	mation or use	the tab key	to move to	o next item

•	\ <u>\</u>	·
Name of	country:	Bulgaria
I. No	mination of authors/experts	
(Please sp	Decify):  SRREN  SREX  AR5  AR4  Other 2013 Supplement to the 200	om the IPCC did your country respond  6 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse update the supplementary guidance to the enhouse Gas Inventories – 1 person
How many	y experts did you nominate?	3
<ul><li>CLA</li><li>LA</li><li>RE</li><li>TGI</li></ul>		# of selected CLAs # of selected LAs 1 # selected for TGICA 2
in a differe	ent country? es - how many (in % of total nominations	
of your co		no. % of total nominations.
<ul><li> □ P</li><li> □ C</li><li> □ N</li></ul>	ou bring the call for nominations to the Personal contacts and contacts of my institutional committee or network (please spegory)  Universities  Other research institutions  Government offices	titution

	0	□NGOs		
	0	□Other	Please specify.	
•	□Circ	ular letter (p	ease specify to whom)	
	0	□ <u>Universit</u>	<u>es</u>	
	0	□ Other res	earch institutions	
	0	□ <u>Governm</u>	ent offices	
	0	$\square$ NGOs		
	0	□Other	Please specify.	
•	□Mee	ting/Sympos	um	
•	□Soci	ial Media		
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.	
How			selection process?	
•	□ <u>All s</u>	ubmissions	eceived were forwarded to the IPCC	
•		-	please specify criteria)	
		criteria for se		
•		•	mmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)	
	Please	specify criteri	and composition of committee	
Do yo	ou have	any remark	/questions about how the nominations process was set up b	Эy
the IF (Plea	PCC, we se spec	b interface, ify)	Advictions about how the nominations process was set up to equirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  Harks about set up of nomination process	рy
the IF (Plea Enter	PCC, we se spec your que	b interface, ify)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process	рy
the IF (Plea Enter a.	Suppo our cou	b interface, ify) stions and rer ort for autlentry and/or	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process	рy
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	CCC, we se spec your que Suppo our counted, in a	b interface, ify) stions and report for autionary and/or a position to support	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	рy
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	CCC, we se spec your que Suppo our counted, in a	b interface, ify) stions and rer ort for autiontry and/or a position to support support (pleasupport)  CLA Consideration to the support (pleasupport)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	ру
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	CC, we se spec your que Suppo our counted, in a Travel Other	b interface, ify) stions and rer ort for autiontry and/or a position to support support (pleating the consideration of the consideratio	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  no  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  □LA □RE □No  on of time spent on IPCC as working hours  s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)  total working hours	ру
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	CC, we se spec your que Suppo our counted, in a Travel Other	b interface, ify) stions and resort for autiontry and/or a position to support support (pleasupport) CLA Consideration for years of years of years of years of the support in the support	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  no  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  □LA □RE □No  on of time spent on IPCC as working hours  s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)  total working hours	рy
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	Suppo our counted, in a Travel Other	b interface, ify) stions and rer ort for autiontry and/or a position to support support (pleating of the position of the posit	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  no se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  □LA □RE □No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  e form of:	ру
the IF (Plea Enter a. Are y affilia	Suppo our counted, in a Travel Other	b interface, ify) stions and rer ort for autiontry and/or a position to support support (pleasupport of the support in the support in the support to support to support to support to support in the support to s	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  Ors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No  see specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours see how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  of form of: IPCC work as project	рy

## Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Click here to enter text.

o How can this support be strengthened?

Click here to enter text.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

Creating awareness in the country
 Stimulating research
 Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields
 Capacity building
 Advice for national policymaking
 Raising national profile in the international arena
 Choose an item.
 Choose an item.
 Choose an item.

# II. Review process

# a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

# How were they identified and selected?

- □Open call
- Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- Nominations be government officers
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Choose an item.

#### How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN # of experts who participated for SRREN.
- o SREX # of experts who participated for SREX.
- o AR5 # of experts who participated for AR5.
- o AR4 # of experts who participated for AR4.

# b. Government Review

•	□AR5 - WGI
•	□AR5 - WGII
•	□AR5 WGIII
•	□AR5 - SYR
•	□2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
•	□2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the
	Kyoto Protocol
•	□SRREN
•	$\square$ SREX
How c	lid you invite comments?
0	☐I provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐ asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	□We use a web-based interface to collect comments

For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

# How were experts participating in the government review selected?

<ul> <li>□Everyone could submit comment</li> </ul>	0	□Everyone	could	submit	comment
--	---	-----------	-------	--------	---------

<ul> <li>— Keviewers were selected (please specify)</li> </ul> Please specify
---

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Choose an item.

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Choose an item.

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC? Choose an item.

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

Э	□ <u>Guidance pa</u>	<u>pers</u>
0	□Workshops	
0	□ Posting of be	est practices
2	□Other	Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

	( <u>o</u>			,
Name of	f country:		Cana	da
I.	Nominat	tion of authors/experts		
		or nominations received fro	om the I	PCC did your country respond
(Please sp	SRREN			
0	⊠SREX			
0	⊠AR5			
0	⊠AR4			
0	⊠Other	Nominations were submitte	d for the	e processes listed above, as well as fo
	TFI, TGICA			, the data below applies only to AR5,
	SRREN, SR	EX, TGICA, and the TFI supple	ments (	LULUCF and Wetlands). It does not
	include da	ta from the AR4 or expert me	eetings.	
		lid	02	
How many	y experts c	lid you nominate?	92	
How many	y of them v	vere selected?		
• CL	A		5	
• LA			34	
• RE			8	
• TG	ICA		1	
<ul><li>Oth</li></ul>	ner (worksh	ops, expert meetings)	# selec	ted for other
Did vou n	ominate ex	operts who are nationals of	vour co	ountry but reside/do their research
-	ent countr	<del>-</del>	,	Yes
o If y	es - how m	any (in % of total nominations	s)	2.2%
Did vou n	ominate ex	operts who reside/do resea	rch in v	our country but are not nationals
of your co			,	Yes
o If y	es - how m	any (in % of total nominations	s)	1.1%
How did v	ou bring t	he call for nominations to t	he atter	ation of experts?
-	_	ntacts and contacts of my ins		inion or experts.
		a. launched on a website)		
	. ,	•	pecify co	omposition, if possible for each
cat	egory)	•	-	

o □Universities

	0	□Other res	search institutions
	0	□Governm	nent offices
	0	$\square$ NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	⊠Circ	ular letter (p	lease specify to whom)
	0	⊠Universit	ies
	0	⊠Other res	search institutions
	0	⊠Governm	nent offices
	0	$\boxtimes NGOs$	
	0	⊠Other	Please specify.
•	□Mee	ting/Sympos	sium
•	□Soci	ial Media	
•	⊠Othe	er	Notification posted on Government website with contact point for
	where	to go for fu	rther information.

# How did you organize the selection process?

- □ All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee) Composition of Committee: We form a small review committee for each call for nominations consisting of government employees who have expertise relevant to the subject area under consideration and/or who have experience in the IPCC assessment process. The review committee provides advice on the nominations to our national Focal Point, and then the Focal Point submits the nominations to the IPCC.

Criteria: In general, we apply the following overarching criteria for selecting nominations for IPCC activities. The application of the criteria are at the discretion of the review committee, and supplementary criteria are sometimes developed for specific calls for nominations where needed:

- (1) Basic screening: Determine if nomination is complete and credible in line with the provided nomination instructions;
- (2) Alignment of Expertise with the IPCC Call for Nominations: Assess of relevance of area of expertise and relevance of current professional activities based on the specific request that is made in the IPCC's call for nominations;
- (3) Engagement and Impact in Area of Expertise: Assess scientific engagement and impact based on (a) quality and number of scientific publications; (b) national and international collaborations and engagement in scientific fora; (c) awards received; and

#### (d) professional affiliations.

Do you have any remarks/questions about how the nominations process was set up by the IPCC, web interface, requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process? (Please specify)

- (1) If would be helpful if the IPCC could provide more detailed criteria for nominations where possible. The TFI model is a good practice to follow: The TFI typically provides governments with a general indication of the type of expertise and/or experience that is sought. This practice could be expanded to other areas (e.g., to TGICA and to the WGs where possible).
- (2) Notifications of selected participants for IPCC roles are not consistently provided to Focal Points, particularly for expert meetings. Provision of early notice of individuals who are selected is essential for governments to put in place the necessary actions to provide travel support. Early notification is particularly important in cases where the IPCC Bureau or Steering Committee has provided new nominations that were not submitted by the government.

# a. Support for authors

Are your country and/or the institution in your country to which experts/authors are affiliated, in a position to provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?

Travel sup	upport Yes	
Other sup	pport (please specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or t	o all)
	ICLA ⊠LA ⊠RE □No consideration of time spent on IPCC as working hours If yes – how much time (approximately in % of total working Support for time needed to fufill author role is provided t	
en	mployees. Amount of time varies depending on role.	
•	pport in the form of: Ifunding of IPCC work as project	

- 0

  - □ support through a research assistant
  - □ administrative support
  - o □other Please specify

# Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Preparation of IPCC reports is a substantial undertaking for authors. Support from authors' organizations/employers to devote time to IPCC activities is important for completing this task. Travel support is also very important to for authors to fulfill their work and attend required meetings.

o How can this support be strengthened?

Support can be strengthed by providing a detailed work plan for IPCC activities well in advance, and by scheduling meeting dates and locations well in advance in order to provide sufficient notice of travel requirements.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	N/A
0	Capacity building	N/A
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium

# II. Review process

# a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes

How were	thev	iden	tified	and	selec	ted?
LICAN AACIC	LIICV	IUCII	unca	ana	36166	LCU i

- o ⊠Open call
- o 

  Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- □ Nominations be government officers
- □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

No

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No

## How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- SRREN Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC
- SREX Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC

- AR5 Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC
- o AR4 # of experts who participated for AR4.

# b. Government Review

## For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ■ AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

How di	d you	invite	comments?
--------	-------	--------	-----------

- o □I provided comments myself
- o □I asked my team to provide comments
- ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments.

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o 

  Everyone could submit comments
- o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

# Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Recommend that the web interface for government review of reports be designed in such a way that Focal Points can use it to share the draft report wih relevant government offices, while providing a separate mechanisms specifically for the Focal Point to upload the compiled government comments. Due to the short review timelines and large file size of IPCC reports, it is not always possible for Focal Points to make alternate arrangements for confidential sharing of the draft reports within their governments.

# What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

0	☐Guidance papers
0	□Workshops
0	⊠Posting of best practices

Please specify.

o □Other

# Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

- (1) Recommend that the expert review process remain fully open, consistent with the practices that were established under the AR5. Governments can provide notifications of opportunities to participate in the expert review process, but there is no need for governments to be involved in nominating expert reviewers. There should continue to be open notices of expert review opportunities posted on the IPCC and WG websites.
- (2) Recommend that the WGs could identify sections that are under-reviewed at the time of the Second Order Draft review, so that Governments and Experts can help to support in filling in gaps where possible. Review Editors could help to facilitate this.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

review process (Click on the field to enter information	on or use the tab key to move to next item)
Name of country:	CHAD
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received from (Please specify):  ○ □SRREN ○ □SREX	m the IPCC did your country respond
<ul> <li>□AR5</li> <li>□AR4</li> <li>X□Other we received only one requ</li> </ul>	lest for experts nomination from ipcc
which is the expert nomination reque	st in to the technical assessment of the CC Task Force on National Greenhouse
How many experts did you nominate?	NOT YET
How many of them were selected?  • CLA • LA	# of selected CLAs # of selected LAs
	# of selected B is # of selected REs # selected for TGICA
<ul> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	# selected for other
Did you nominate experts who are nationals of y in a different country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
Did you nominate experts who reside/do research of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
<ul> <li>How did you bring the call for nominations to th</li> <li> x□Personal contacts and contacts of my ins</li> <li> □Open call (i.a. launched on a website)</li> <li> x□National committee or network (please speciategory)</li> <li> x□Universities</li> </ul>	stitution

o x□Other research institutions

	0	x⊔Government offices
	0	□NGOs
	0	□Other Please specify.
•	□Circ	ular letter (please specify to whom)
	0	x□Universities
	0	x□Other research institutions
	0	x□Government offices
	0	x□NGOs
	0	□Other I sent a letter to our minister and this is being send to universities
		NGOs, research institutions, government offices and I also made a personnal call
		to expert who are already involved in national green gas inventory.i will
		nominate as soon as they repond on my invitation
•	□Mee	eting/Symposium
•	□Soc	ial Media
•	□Oth	er Please specify.
•	□All s □Sele Specify □Sele Please	cubmissions received were forwarded to the IPCC ection by FP (please specify criteria) criteria for selection. ection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee) specify criteria and composition of committee  any remarks/questions about how the nominations process was set up by
the IP		b interface, requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?
If ther	e is any	request for expert nomination has been sent to my country please let me know
becau	se I hav	en't received any expert nomination excludinding that I cited above
a.	Suppo	ort for authors
	ted, in a	Intry and/or the institution in your country to which experts/authors are a position to provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Support  No
•	Other	support (please specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)
	0	□CLA □LA □RE □No Consideration of time spent on IPCC as working hours  If yes – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)  % of total working hours

Other support in the form of:				
<ul> <li>□funding of IPCC work as project</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>□support through a research assistant</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>□administrative support</li> </ul>				
o <b>Other</b> Please specify				
Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RIRE,LA	≣?			
o How can this support be strengthened?				
Involving expert from developing country to have representative repo	rt			
b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from expe	erts			
contributing to the IPCC?				
<ul> <li>Creating awareness in the country</li> </ul>	N/A			
o Stimulating research	Medium			
<ul> <li>Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields</li> </ul>	High			
o Capacity building	High			
<ul> <li>Advice for national policymaking</li> </ul>	High			
<ul> <li>Raising national profile in the international arena</li> </ul>	Low			
II. Review process				
a. Expert review				
The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for E Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invite as expert reviewers.	•			
Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expe	rt review?			
How were they identified and selected?				
o □Open call				
o □Nominations by universities and other research institutions				
o □Nominations be government officers				
o □Nominations by NGOs				
Was a screening for relevant expertise done?				

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from	your country partic	ipated in the expe	rt review of:

0	SRREN	none
0	SREX	none
0	AR5	none
0	AR4	none

# b. Government Review

#### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- □AR5 WGI
- □AR5 WGII
- □AR5 WGIII
- □AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o x□I provided comments myself
- o x□I asked my team to provide comments
- o x□I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- \( \subseteq \text{We use a web-based interface to collect comments} \)

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- x□Everyone could submit comments
- Reviewers were selected (please specify) there are not interested because i think they don't understand very well IPCC only my team is involved but they are complaining because the IPCC documents are not translated in to the UN languages(French)

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

I think the timing for the dead line need to be extended especially for the country in which IPCC is not well understood; concerning the web sit all the document on this web should be translated in to UN languages; the technical setup could be ameliorated by adding new understandable interface setting on new and information which are specific for each country on my opinion that could help the new arrival in to the panel to understand what's going on and they have to do

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

0	x□Guidance	papers
0	$x\square Workshops$	
0	☐Posting of I	oest practices
0	□Other	Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

IPCC should Send financial support and IPCC expert to the developing country where the IPCC is not or less known or send guide line and financial support to help FPs of the developing country to organize workshops for the purpose of involving university, showing the importance of the data shearing and make IPCC well or better known by people at national level.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

# Name of country:

# China

# I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

- o ⊠SRREN
- o ⊠SREX
- o ⊠AR5
- o ⊠AR4
- o ☑Other 2013 Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol; 2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands; IPCC Expert Meeting on Systematic Assessment of TFI Products, and so on.

How many experts did you nominate?

523 (include AR4, the same below)

#### How many of them were selected?

•	CLA	1
•	LA	8
•	RE	1
•	TGICA	1
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	6

Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

# How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

- Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)
  - o ⊠Universities
  - Other research institutions

	<ul> <li></li></ul>	nt offices
	o □NGOs	
	<ul><li>○ □Other</li></ul>	Please specify.
• 🛛	Circular letter (plea	ase specify to whom)
	<ul> <li></li></ul>	3
	o ⊠Other resea	arch institutions
	<ul> <li></li></ul>	nt offices
	o □NGOs	
	<ul><li>□Other</li></ul>	Please specify.
• 🗆	Meeting/Symposiu	m
• 🔀	Social Media	
• 🗆	Other	Please specify.
الميد مااما	vov organiza tha	-clastian nuascas?
		selection process? ceived were forwarded to the IPCC
		lease specify criteria)
	ecify criteria for sele	
	*	mittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
	•	Government established a CMA-led Inter-Sector Coordination
	,	
	•	the major responsibilities for IPCC-related activities in China,
In	cluding author sele	ction.
Do vou h	ave anv remarks/	questions about how the nominations process was set up by
-	•	quirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?
(Please s		. ,
The Chine	ese Government ho	pes IPCC would further improve the transparency of the
nominatio	on process and the	way and criteria of expert selection, meanwhile take into account
the gaps	existed in climate c	hange research in the developing countries, and consider the
•		nors from those countries.
a Sı	ipport for autho	ors
a. <b>C</b>	ipport for addition	
		e institution in your country to which experts/authors are
		rovide financial or other support to IPCC authors?
	avel support	No
• O	ther support (please	e specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)
	⊠CLA	⊠LA ⊠RE □No
		of time spent on IPCC as working hours
	If yes	<ul> <li>how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)</li> </ul>
	% of to	otal working hours

•	Other support in the form of:					
	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project				
	<ul> <li>□support through a research assist</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>⊠administrative support</li> </ul>					
	0	□other	Please specify			

### Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

- 1. Financial support (\$ 4,800-8,000 / year) for IPCC CLA/LA/RE; 2. Technical support for and management of IPCC CLA/LA/RE;
  - How can this support be strengthened?
     Suggestions: 1. IPCC Trust Fund gives certain support to the authors from developing countries to help them complete the compiling and organization of the review of IPCC reports; 2. Authors should be encouraged to cite more non-English literatures;
     IPCC TSU should strengthen its support to CLA and co-chairs from developing countries.
  - b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes

ected?

o □Open call

- o Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- Nominations be government officers
- o ⊠Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Yes

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN 40
- o SREX 35
- o AR5 192
- o AR4 89

### b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\boxtimes 2013$  Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

### How did you invite comments?

- o □I provided comments myself
- □ I asked my team to provide comments
- ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o 

  The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o ☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments

How were experts participating in the government review selected?

□ Everyone could submit comments

o MReviewers were selected (please specify)

1. Experts recommended but not selected in the nomination process; 2. Officials from the Inter-Sector Coordination Group on IPCC and its recommended experts.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Yes

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

1. The interval is too short between the rounds of the written comments by the governments for IPCC AR5 WG II report and WG III report; 2. The review period should be no less than eight weeks in every possible way. Considering that the non-English speaking countries need to make some preparations including translation in their review process, the tight schedule due to the insufficient review period (e.g. only 6 weeks were given to the second round of the review of the Synthesis Report) would result in adverse impacts on the review.

# What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

0	⊠Guidance papers
0	□Workshops
0	⊠Posting of best practices

Please specify.

□Other

# Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

The Chinese Government appreciates the IPCC Secretariat and TSUs of each Working Group for their efforts made to improve IPCC review process and for its significant progress. To further improve the review process, it is suggested to make the following improvements: extension of the interval between the reviews of reports submitted by different WGs. For example, the interval was too short between the government reviews for WG II and WG III, and needs adjusted; 2. The review period should be no less than eight weeks in every possible way. Considering that the non-English speaking countries need to make some preparations including translation in their review process, the tight schedule due to the insufficient review

period (e.g. only 6 weeks were given to the second round of the review of the Synthesis Report) would result in adverse impacts on the review; 3. It is hoped that more experts in relevant fields should be invited to participate in the first round review.

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and	
review process	Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next iter	<u>n</u> )

Name of country:	Denmark
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received from (Please specify):  ○ ☑SRREN  ○ □SREX  ○ ☑AR5  ○ ☑AR4  ○ ☑Other TFI reports; for SREX informations	
<ul> <li>○ ☑Other IFI reports; for SREX information</li> </ul>	tion is incomplete
How many experts did you nominate? information	28 for AR5, otherwise incomplete
How many of them were selected?  CLA  LA  RE  TGICA  Other (workshops, expert meetings)  Did you nominate experts who are nationals of yin a different country?  If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Choose an item.
Did you nominate experts who reside/do researce of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Yes
How did you bring the call for nominations to th  ■ Personal contacts and contacts of my inst  ■ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)  ■ National committee or network (please sp category)  □ Universities  □ Other research institutions  □ Government offices	e attention of experts? itution

∘ □NGOs

	0	□Other	Please specify.			
•	□Circ	ular letter (plea	ase specify to whom)			
o □Universities						
	<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>						
	0	□NGOs				
	0	□Other	Please specify.			
•	⊠Mee	ting/Symposiu	ım			
•	□Soci	al Media				
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.			
the IP (Pleas	Sele All seri □Sele Please vu have CC, well se speci	ction by FP (pous submission by a conspecify criterial any remarks/b interface, resify)	ceived were forwarded to the IPCC please specify criteria) ons (with a relevant research CV) were forwarded to the IPCC nmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee) and composition of committee  (questions about how the nominations process was set up by equirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process			
a.	Suppo	ort for autho	ors			
	ted, in a Travel	n position to p support support (pleas □CLA Consideration If yes	ne institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  The specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No In of time spent on IPCC as working hours  how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)  total working hours			
•	Others	_	IPCC work as project ough a research assistant			

### Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Technical/secretariat support for CLA. Travel support for CLA/LA/RE.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Awareness of size of the task, awareness of benefits for the institution and country.
 Best practice examples from other countries.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

### II. Review process

### a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Choose an item.

How w	ere thev	identified	and se	lected?
11044 44		IUCITUICU	and Sc	iccica i

0	⊠Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done? Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

SRREN 10
 SREX 4
 AR5 ?

o AR4 ?

### b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- \(\times 2013\) Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

### How did you invite comments?

- ☑I provided comments myself
- □I asked my team to provide comments
- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments.

### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- ○ Everyone could submit comments
- o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

In the call for government comments there was no mentioning of a need for listing reviewers and their affiliation, but when uploading comments this was demanded. Please ask for names from the beginning!

Technical setup and web interface worked well, though sometimes it was a bit confusing whether communication should be with IPCC secretariat or with different TSU's. Deadlines for review were reasonable.

# What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- □Workshops
- o ⊠Other Formulate call for review comments in clear and understandable language, a presentation of the subject with an expert reviewer (more than the FP) in mind.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

### Name of country:

### **Germany**

I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

- o ■SRREN
- o ⊠SREX
- o ⊠AR5
- o ⊠AR4
- o Mother all previous AR, SR, MR, expert workshops and meetings

How many experts did you nominate?

for AR5: 101. All nominations have been

communicated to the IPCC-Secretariat or respective Working Group / TFI.

### How many of them were selected?

CLA
LA
RE
TGICA
11 (all numbers are for AR5 only)
27
3
0 out of 3

Other (workshops, expert meetings)
 about 2 to 4 per event

## Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

# Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

### How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

- ☑ Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- ⊠Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)
  - o ⊠Universities
  - Other research institutions
  - □ Government offices
  - o ⊠NGOs

	0	□Other				
•	⊠Circ	ular letter (plea	se specify to whom)			
	<ul> <li></li></ul>					
	o ⊠Other research institutions					
	<ul> <li></li></ul>					
	0	⊠NGOs				
	0	⊠Other	Email to those interested in IPCC (including agencies, consultants,			
		business & me	edia)			
•	□Mee	ting/Symposiur	n			
•	□Soci	al Media				
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.			
ا میر ما			alastics process?			
now a	•	•	selection process? eived were forwarded to the IPCC			
•			ease specify criteria)			
			nent does not select authors for nominations, but candidates are			
			cientific skills. In the past six years only one candidature from			
			en forwarded because the scientific experience of the candidate did			
			the nomination.			
•		•	mittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)			
•			nd composition of committee			
	i icase .	speerly criteria a	nd composition of committee			
Do you	u have	any remarks/c	questions about how the nominations process was set up by			
the IPO	CC, wel	b interface, re	quirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?			
(Pleas	e speci	ify)				
Enter y	our ques	stions and remai	ks about set up of nomination process			
a.	Suppo	ort for autho	rs			
Are vo	ur cou	ntry and/or the	e institution in your country to which experts/authors are			
			rovide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
•		support	Yes			
•	Other	support (please	specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)			
	0					
	J		- how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)			
			s and experts work on IPCC both during usual working hours, and			
			pported by their respective institutions, or spend extra-hours on			
			government Focal Point we are not in the position to know the			

percentage, which would also differ between authors.

•	Other	support	in	the	form	of:
---	-------	---------	----	-----	------	-----

- □funding of IPCC work as project
- □ administrative support
- o Mother It is possible that some of the institutes have provided additional technical or administrative support to the experts. This questions cannot be asked by IPCC Focal Points, but by the experts themselves.

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE? Funding of travel expenses, support by the institutions through the permission to spend working hours on IPCC.

O How can this support be strengthened?

The working conditions for authors should remain attractive for the world's best scientists in order to maintain the scientific excellence of products. Enhanced technical support from the TSU or individual support from assisting chapter scientists will be helpful. The role and function of the latter in the assessment process should be clarified.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Low
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes

## How were they identified and selected? o ⊠Open call Nominations by universities and other research institutions Nominations be government officers ○ □Nominations by NGOs Was a screening for relevant expertise done? No Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of: o SRREN This question should be answered by the respective WG or the IPCC-Secretariat because the government Focal Point is not involved in the expert review. o SREX ditto o AR5 ditto o AR4 ditto b. Government Review For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments? ⊠AR5 - WGI ⊠AR5 - WGII ⊠AR5 WGIII ⊠AR5 - SYR ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the **Kyoto Protocol** ■SRREN $\boxtimes$ SREX How did you invite comments? o ⊠I provided comments myself

### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

\( \subseteq \text{We use a web-based interface to collect comments.} \)

o ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments

 \infty The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee

Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call

0	☐ Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Roster of experts

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

We are not aware of a unique web interface to the review process, the web sites for submission of the WGs evolved with time in a positive manner. For example the online tests during submission, if the page and line numbers had been filled in correctly, was tedious but very helpful to find and correct errors. The most important improvement would be to no longer use Excel for the review. Excel is not a suitable tool for working with long texts and it is very laborious to manage an agreement on several hundreds of comments from different experts with this tool. The protected Excel sheets provided by the WGs with drop down menues have not been useful in this regard. It would be very helpful indeed, if a modern tool could be provided that also allows for track changes.

# What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- □ Guidance papers
- o □Workshops
- ○ Posting of best practices
- o ⊠Other An innovative tool to manage the comments, replacing Excel, sea above.

## Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

The Secretariat should maintain a list of experts from authors and reviewers of previous reports to be invited to participate in the review process. Experts should be able to contact the IPCC on their own behalf, the Panel could develop criteria for their eligibility to act as IPCC-expert reviewers. There should be no selection of individuals by government Focal Points.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

Jamaica
om the IPCC did your country respond
1
none
your country but reside/do their research
No s) % of total nominations.
/o of total nonlinations.
rch in your country but are not nationals
No
% of total nominations.
the attention of experts? stitution
Sittation
pecify composition, if possible for each
pecify composition, if possible for each

<ul><li>□Cir</li></ul>	cular letter (plea	se specify to who	om)	
0	□Universities	i		
0	□Other resea	arch institutions		
0	□Governmer	t offices		
0	□NGOs			
0	□Other	Please specify.		
<ul> <li>□Me</li> </ul>	eting/Symposiu	m		
<ul> <li>□So</li> </ul>	cial Media			
<ul><li>□Oth</li></ul>	ner	Please specify.		
		selection proces		PCC
<ul><li>□Se</li></ul>	lection by FP (p	ease specify crite	eria)	
Specif	y criteria for sele	ction.		
<ul> <li>□Se</li> </ul>	lection by a com	mittee (please sp	pecify criteria	and composition of committee)
Please	e specify criteria a	nd composition of	committee	
•	eb interface, re	-		minations process was set up by of the nominations process?
•	• •	ecause it allows	more time fo	r the selection process. Actua mail
	ally arrive on tir			,
	any arrive or an			
a. Supp	oort for autho	rs		
affiliated, in  • Trave	a position to pel support	rovide financial	or other sup	to which experts/authors are oport to IPCC authors? Choose an item. CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)
0	If yes	of time spent on	(approximate	⊠No rking hours ely in % of total working hours)
<ul> <li>Other</li> </ul>	r support in the f	orm of:		
0	• •	PCC work as pro	ject	
0	□support thro	ough a research a	assistant	
0	□administrati	ve support		
0	□other	no		

# Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE? Financial support to enable full participation in the process.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Full financial support from IPCC

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

Creating awareness in the country
 Stimulating research
 Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields
 Capacity building
 Advice for national policymaking

Medium
Medium

### II. Review process

### a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

How were	thev	identified	and	selected	?
LICAN MACIC		IUCITUICU	ana	SCICCICA	

o □Opend	all
----------	-----

o ☐ Nominations by universities and other research institutions

Raising national profile in the international arena

□ Nominations be government officers

○ □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

No

Low

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN none
- o SREX 3
- o AR5 none
- o AR4 1

### b. Government Review

### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- ■SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- □I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o □Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- □ Everyone could submit comments
- o MReviewers were selected (please specify) based on area of experstise reviewers were selected from academia and other relevant govt agencies.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

All comments were submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Timeline is sometimes too short

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- o ⊠Workshops
- o ⊠Posting of best practices
- o □Other Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Research institutions should be invited to play a greater role in the process.

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and	
review process	(Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next iter	<u>m</u> )

Name of country:	Japan
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received fro (Please specify):  o ⊠SRREN o ⊠SREX o ⊠AR5 o ⊠AR4 o ⊠Other other responses	m the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	Arrox.190 (as for the case of AR5)
<ul> <li>How many of them were selected?</li> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul> Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your a different country? <ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)</li> </ul> Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country? <ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)</li> </ul> Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country? <ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)</li> </ul>	Yes ) % of total nominations.  ch in your country but are not nationals Yes
How did you bring the call for nominations to the □ Personal contacts and contacts of my instance □ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)  ■ National committee or network (please specategory)  □ □ Universities □ □ Other research institutions □ □ Government offices □ □ NGOs	titution

•	□Circ	ular letter (pl	ease specify to wh	iom)				
	0	□Universities						
	0	□Other res	earch institutions					
	0	□Governm	ent offices					
	0	$\square$ NGOs						
	0	□Other	Please specify.					
•	□Mee	eting/Sympos	ium					
•	□Soc	ial Media						
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.					
How o	⊠All s	submissions r	e selection proce received were forw (please specify crit	arded to the	IPCC			
	Specify	/ criteria for se	election.					
•	□Sele	ection by a co	ommittee (please s	pecify criteria	a and composition o	of committee)		
	Please	specify criteria	a and composition o	of committee				
Enter y	Supp	ort for auth			process y to which experts	s/authors are		
					ipport to IPCC aut			
•	Travel	support			Yes			
•	Other	support (plea	ase specify if answ	ers apply to	CLAs, LAs or REs,	or to all)		
	0	If ye	on of time spent or	e (approxima	□No orking hours tely in % of total wo	rking hours)		
•	Other	support in the	e form of:					
	0	• •	f IPCC work as pro	oject				
	0	_	nrough a research					
	0	□administr	ative support					
	0	□other	Please specify					

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Click here to enter text.

o How can this support be strengthened?

Click here to enter text.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

### II. Review process

### a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes

How were	thou	idan	tifiad	and	عمامه	tad?
HOW WEIE	LIICA	IUCII	ııııcu	anu	3C1CC	ıcu:

- o □Open call
- Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Yes

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN N.A
- o SREX N.A
- o AR5 N.A
- o AR4 N.A

### b. Government Review

### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

### How did you invite comments?

- o □I provided comments myself
- □I asked my team to provide comments
- o ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o □Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- □ Everyone could submit comments
- o ⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

What kind of	support can the IPC	C provide to go	overnment FPs to	facilitate and	manage
the review pr	ocess?				

	•		
0	⊠Guidance	papers	
0	□Workshops		
0	□Posting of	best practices	
0	□Other	Please specify.	

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

Questionnaire a	Idressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and	
review process (	Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next iter	'n

Name of country:	MONACO
I. Nomination of authors/exper	rts
To which requests for nominations receive (Please specify):  o □SRREN  o □SREX  o □AR5  o □AR4  o ■Other None	ved from the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	0
How many of them were selected?  CLA LA RE TGICA Other (workshops, expert meetings)	# of selected CLAs # of selected LAs # of selected REs # selected for TGICA # selected for other
Did you nominate experts who are nation in a different country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nom	nals of your country but reside/do their research Choose an item. inations) % of total nominations.
Did you nominate experts who reside/do your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nom	research in your country but are not nationals of Choose an item. inations) % of total nominations.
category)  o □Universities  o □Other research institutions  o □Government offices  o □NGOs	my institution site) ease specify composition, if possible for each
o □Other Please specify.	

•	□Circ	ular letter (plea	ase specify to whom)		
	o □Universities				
	0	<ul> <li>○ Other research institutions</li> </ul>			
	0	<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>			
	0	□NGOs			
	0	□Other	Please specify.		
•	□Mee	eting/Symposiu	ım		
•	□Soc	ial Media			
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.		
How o	□Alls	submissions re	selection process? ceived were forwarded to the IPCC lease specify criteria)		
		/ criteria for sele			
•			nmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)		
		•	and composition of committee		
the IP (Pleas Enter y	CC, we se spec	b interface, re ify)	equirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  arks about set up of nomination process		
Are y	our cou ted, in a Travel	Intry and/or the position to p	ne institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  None		
•	Other	support (pleas	e specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)		
	0	If yes	□LA □RE ■No n of time spent on IPCC as working hours – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) otal working hours		
•	Other	support in the	form of: IPCC work as project		
	0	•	ough a research assistant		
		□administrat			
	0	□other	None		
	0		NOTIC		

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE? Click here to enter text.

o How can this support be strengthened? Click here to enter text.

## b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

 Creating awareness in the country Stimulating research Choose an item. o Attracting students to climate change relevant study fieldsChoose an item. Capacity building Choose an item.

Advice for national policymaking

Choose an

Choose an

Raising national profile in the international arena

Choose an

### II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? None

How were they	identified a	nd selected?
---------------	--------------	--------------

0	$\Box$ O	pen	cal	I
---	----------	-----	-----	---

- o ☐Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- □ Nominations be government officers
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done? Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Choose an item.

#### How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

# of experts who participated for SRREN. o SRREN

o SREX # of experts who participated for SREX. o AR5 # of experts who participated for AR5. o AR4 # of experts who participated for AR4.

b.	Government Review
For w	hich recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?
•	□AR5 - WGI
•	□AR5 - WGII
•	□AR5 WGIII
•	□AR5 - SYR
•	□2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
•	□2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the
	Kyoto Protocol
•	□SRREN
•	$\square$ SREX
How o	did you invite comments?
0	☐I provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	☐The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
How v	vere experts participating in the government review selected?
0	☐ Everyone could submit comments
0	□ Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.
gover	operts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the nment review?
Choose	an item.
	procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to the

eir

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC? Choose an item.

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

None

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manag
the review process?

0	□Guidance p	papers
0	□Workshops	3
0	$\square$ Posting of	best practices
0	□Other	Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

None

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and	
review process	Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next iter	m)

Name of country:	Republic of Korea
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received from (Please specify):  ○ ☑SRREN  ○ ☑SREX  ○ ☑AR5  ○ ☑AR4  ○ ☑Other TFI EFDB, TGICA	om the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	108
How many of them were selected?  CLA  LA  RE  TGICA  Other (workshops, expert meetings)  Did you nominate experts who are nationals of in a different country?  If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)  Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?  If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Yes 3(3%)  The in your country but are not nationals  No
How did you bring the call for nominations to the series of the series	stitution
0 LINGOS	

	0	□Other	Please specify.		
•	⊠Circu	ılar letter (plea	se specify to whom	)	
	<ul> <li></li></ul>				
	0	⊠Other resea	rch institutions		
	0	⊠Governmen	t offices		
	0	□NGOs			
	0	⊠Other	Science societies		
•	□Mee	ting/Symposiui	n		
•		al Media			
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.		
How d	lid vou	organize the s	selection process?	•	
•	•	•	eived were forward		C
•	□Sele	ction by FP (pl	ease specify criteria	1)	
		criteria for sele	• •	,	
•				ify criteria and	d composition of committee)
		•	nd composition of co	-	,
-		-	-		ations process was set up by ne nominations process?
(Pleas	e speci	fy)			
Enter y	our ques	stions and rema	rks about set up of no	mination proce	ess
	0	<b></b>			
a.	Suppo	ort for autho	rs		
Are yo	our cou	ntry and/or th	e institution in you	r country to	which experts/authors are
affiliat		-	rovide financial or	_	rt to IPCC authors?
•		support		Ye	
•	Other	support (please	e specify if answers	apply to CLAs	s, LAs or REs, or to all)
		□CLA	□LA □R	E 🔯	No
	0	Consideration	of time spent on IP	CC as workin	g hours
		If yes -	- how much time (a	pproximately i	n % of total working hours)
		% of to	otal working hours		
•		support in the f			
	0	_	PCC work as projec		
	0	• •	ough a research ass	ıstant	
	0	□administrati	• •		
	0	□other	Please specify		

## Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE? Financial support for authors in developing countries.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Using voluntary contribution fund by developed countries and Green Climate Fund.
 There should be a discussion between IPCC members to develop specific methods.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	Low
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium

### II. Review process

### a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

How	were	thev	identified	and	selected?
11011	****	uicy	identifica	ana	Sciected:

0	∐Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

SRREN 3
 SREX 0
 AR5 18

o AR4 10

### b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

How did	l you	invite	comm	ents?
---------	-------	--------	------	-------

- □I provided comments myself
- □I asked my team to provide comments
- ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- ○ Everyone could submit comments
- □ Reviewers were selected (please specify)
   Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

All comments were submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- o □**Other** Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

Name of country:	South Africa
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received from (Please specify):  o ⊠SRREN o ⊠SREX o ⊠AR5 o ⊠AR4 o □Other EFDB	m the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	For AR4 South Africa nominated 14 experts
and for AR5 South Africa nominated 16 experts.	·
How many of them were selected?  CLA  LA  RE  TGICA  Other (workshops, expert meetings) Outreach  Did you nominate experts who are nationals of in a different country?	Choose an item.
<ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations</li> </ul>	% of total nominations.
Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
How did you bring the call for nominations to the   ■ Personal contacts and contacts of my ins	<u>-</u>
<ul> <li>         ■Open call (i.a. launched on a website)     </li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>□National committee or network (please sp</li> </ul>	pecify composition, if possible for each
category)	
<ul> <li>□Universities</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Other research institutions</li> </ul>	

□Government offices

	0	□NGOs		
	0	□Other	Expression of Int	
•	□Circ	ular letter (p	lease specify to whom)	
	0	⊠Universit	ties	
	0	⊠Other res	search institutions	
	0	□Governm	nent offices	
	0	$\square$ NGOs		
	0	□Other	Please specify.	
•	□Mee	eting/Sympos	sium	
•	□Soc	ial Media		
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.	
Ном (	did you	organizo th	ne selection process?	
• •	•	•	received were forwarded to the IPCC	
•			(please specify criteria)	
		/ criteria for s		
•			ommittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)	
	Please	specify criter	ia and composition of committee	
_	6-2-2-2		referencians about bourths naminations are seen use act up b	
-		-	cs/questions about how the nominations process was set up b	Ŋ
the IP	CC, we	b interface,	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?	Эy
the IP (Pleas	CC, we se spec	eb interface, cify)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?	рy
the IP (Pleas	CC, we se spec	eb interface, cify)	·	рy
the IP (Pleas	CC, we se spec	eb interface, cify)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?	У
the IP (Pleas Can th	CC, we se spec nere IPC	eb interface, sify) C increase n	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?	рy
the IP (Pleas Can th	CC, we se spec nere IPC	eb interface, cify)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?	<b>у</b>
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo	eb interface, sify) C increase no ort for aut	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?  hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are	<b>у</b>
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Supo Su	eb interface, cify) C increase no ort for aut untry and/or a position to	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?  hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Supo Su	eb interface, sify) C increase no ort for aut untry and/or a position to	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?  hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Supo Su	eb interface, sify) C increase no ort for aut untry and/or a position to	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?  hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Supo Su	eb interface, sify) C increase no ort for aut untry and/or a position to	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  ominations and funding of experts from the developing country?  hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Supo Su	ort for aut untry and/or a position to support support (plea	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No  ase specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No  ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Suppo Suppo Suppo Suppo Travel Other	eb interface, sify) C increase not for automated aposition to support support (pleasupport CLA Considerate If years	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No cion of time spent on IPCC as working hours es – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Suppo Suppo Suppo Suppo Travel Other	eb interface, sify) C increase not for automated aposition to support support (pleasupport CLA Considerate If years	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No  ase specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No  ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppour couted, in a Travel Other	eb interface, sify) C increase not for automated aposition to support support (pleasupport CLA Considerate If years	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No ase specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours es – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) of total working hours	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppour couted, in a Travel Other	ort for autority and/or a position to support (pleading to the consideration of the considera	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are o provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No ase specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA  RE  No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours es – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) of total working hours	ру
the IP (Pleas Can th	Suppo Suppo our couted, in a Travel Other	ort for automore a position to support (pleasupport (pleasupport) % o support in the support in	hors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are oprovide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  No asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA   RE No cion of time spent on IPCC as working hours es – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) of total working hours  ne form of:	ру

	0	□other support the	South Africa as a d nominated experts.	leveloping c	ountry does not have	e funds to
		ort do you cor ve but mostly		the task of	f an IPCC CLA/LA/R	E?
C			pport be strengthene from the IPCC Trust			
		benefits d	•	y/institutio	on gain from exp	erts
C	Cr	eating awarei	ness in the country	,		High
C		mulating res	•			Medium
C	At	racting stude	ents to climate cha	nge relevar	nt study fields	Medium
C	Ca	pacity buildir	ng			High
C	Ad	vice for natio	onal policymaking			High
С	Ra	ising nationa	I profile in the inter	rnational ar	rena	High
II.	Re	eview proce	ess			
a. E	Expe	rt review				
	rs. N	ominated expe			ude nominations for E LA/LA/RE were invite	
Did you No	prov	ide additiona	I names to the IPC	C Working	Groups for the expe	ert review?
		•	and selected?			
	•	n call			- tit ti	
		-	niversities and other	research ins	SILUTIONS	
		ninations be go ninations by N	overnment officers			
		•				
Was a s	creer	ning for releva	ant expertise done	?	Yes	
Would y	ou li	ke to have the	e initial nomination	s process l	broadened to also in	nclude

nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Yes

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN # of experts who participated for SRREN.
- o SREX 8
- o AR5 16
- o AR4 14

## b. Government Review

### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- SRREN
- SREX

## How did you invite comments?

- □I provided comments myself
- □I asked my team to provide comments
- □I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o 

  Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o Materia Reviewers were selected (please specify) Only experts who have been nominated where asked to provide comments via email.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

The deadlines for review comments should be extended to give enough time to the reviewers.

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- o ⊠Guidance papers
- o ⊠Workshops
- o □Other

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

It will be useful if IPCC can fund one selected CLA to assit in coordinating the reviews.

#### **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and	b
review process	Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next it	tem)

Name of coun	try:	SPAIN
--------------	------	-------

I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

- X SRREN
- X SREX
- o XAR5
- o XAR4
- o Other other responses

How many experts did you nominate? n/a

How many of them were selected?

CLA AR5: 1; AR4: 1

• LA AR5:9; AR4: 2; SREX: 1; SREN:2

• RE AR5: 4; SREX:1; SREN:1

TGICA # selected for TGICA

• Other (workshops, expert meetings) # selected for other

Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

Choose an item.

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

Choose an item.

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations) % of total nominations.

How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

- X Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- □Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- X National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)

	o X Universities				
	0	X Other research institutions			
	0	X Governmen	t offices		
	0	□NGOs			
	0	□Other	Please specify.		
•	□Circ	ular letter (plea	se specify to whom)		
	0	□Universities			
	0	□Other resea	arch institutions		
	<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>				
	0	□NGOs			
	0	□Other	Please specify.		
•	□Mee	ting/Symposiur	m		
•	□Soc	ial Media			
•	□Othe	er	Please specify.		
<ul> <li>How did you organize the selection process?</li> <li>X All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC</li> </ul>					
(ensuring that the minimum requirements are met)					
□ Selection by FP (please specify criteria)					
	Specify criteria for selection.				
•	• Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)				
	Please specify criteria and composition of committee				

Do you have any remarks/questions about how the nominations process was set up by the IPCC, web interface, requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process? (Please specify)

Enter your questions and remarks about set up of nomination process

## a. Support for authors

Are your country and/or the institution in your country to which experts/authors are affiliated, in a position to provide financial or other support to IPCC authors? In principle, when nominating authors the FP clearly warns that support has to be provided and guaranteed by the own expert's institution and/or project. In the last round of AR5 Lead Authors Meeting, the Spanish Climate Change Office (FP) provided some travel support to those aut

thors with t	hat need.	u some haver support to those	
	support	Choose an item.	
• Other	support (please specify if answers apply to C	CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)	
0	□CLA □LA □RE Consideration of time spent on IPCC as wo	□No rking hours	
	If yes – how much time (approximat	ely in % of total working hours)	
	% of total working hours		
• Other	support in the form of:		
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project		
0	□support through a research assistant		
0	□administrative support		
0	□other Please specify		
nich support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE? e experts have to have sufficient time to develop the IPCC work, and this could meant nten the burden of ordinary work in their own institutions			

o How can this support be strengthened?

Click here to enter text.

b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	X Creating awareness in the country	Choose an item.
0	X Stimulating research	Choose an item.
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Choose an item.
0	Capacity building	Choose an item.
0	Advice for national policymaking	Choose an item.
0	X Raising national profile in the international arena	Choose an item.

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not selected as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes, the Spanish Climate Change Office promote the participation of experts in the review process by means of dissemination the information in national networks and Committees

## How were they identified and selected?

Was	а	screening for relevant expertise done?	Choose an item.
C	)	□Nominations by NGOs	
C	)	□Nominations be government officers	
C	)	□Nominations by universities and other research ins	stitutions
C	)	□Open call	

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? Choose an item.

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

	SRREN	17
0	SREX	13
0	AR5	85 (19 in WG1, 43 in WG2 and 23 in WG3)
0	AR4	n/a

#### b. Government Review

## For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- X AR5 WGI
- X AR5 WGII
- X AR5 WGIII
- X AR5 SYR
- X 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- X 2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- X SRREN
- X SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- X I provided comments myself
- X I asked my team to provide comments
- X I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- X The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- □ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

0	☐ Everyone could submit comments	
0	☐Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes in some cases

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Choose an item.

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

The Spanish Climate Change Office compiles and assesses the comments

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

## What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

0	□Guidance p	apers
0	□Workshops	
0	□Posting of b	est practices
0	□Other	Exchange practices in different countries

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Brief analysis of comments in the different IPCC review phases could help to follow the process. This is especially important for the Government Review and the plenary session when the assessment reports are approved, in order to facilitate the debates.

## **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire a	ddressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and
review process (	Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item

Name of country:	Sweden		
I. Nomination of authors/experts			
To which requests for nominations received from (Please specify):  o			
How many experts did you nominate?	in total 94		
How many of them were selected?  CLA  LA  RE  TGICA  Other (workshops, expert meetings)  Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their reside.			
<ul><li>in a different country?</li><li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)</li></ul>	Yes S) 1		
Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Yes		
How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?  • ⊠Personal contacts and contacts of my institution  • ⊠Open call (i.a. launched on a website)  • □National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)  • □Universities  • □Other research institutions  • □Government offices  • □NGOs			
o □ <b>Other</b> Please specify.			

•	⊠Circ	ular letter (pl	ease specify to whom)			
	o ⊠Universities					
	<ul> <li></li></ul>					
	<ul> <li></li></ul>					
	0	$\square$ NGOs				
	0	□Other	Please specify.			
•	□Mee	eting/Sympos	um			
•	□Soc	ial Media				
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.			
•	⊠All s	submissions r	e selection process? eceived were forwarded to the IPCC			
•			please specify criteria)			
			ertise and competence profile			
•		-	mmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)			
	Please	specity criteria	a and composition of committee			
-		-	s/questions about how the nominations process was set up by			
(Pleas	se spec	ify)	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?  we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle			
(Pleas	se spec ecific co	ify)	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle			
No spo a. Are ye	se spece ecific co	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  OTS  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
No special.  Are year	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  OTS  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes			
No spo a. Are ye	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support support (plea	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  OTS  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
No spo a. Are ye	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a Travel Other	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support support (plea	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours			
No spo a. Are ye	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a Travel Other	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support support (plea	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours			
No spo a. Are ye	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a Travel Other	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support support (pleat  CLA Consideration If ye % of support in the funding o	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  \[ \textstyle=\t			
No spo a. Are ye	Suppo Suppo our cou ted, in a Travel Other	ify) mments but ort for auth intry and/or a position to support support (pleat  CLA Consideration If ye % of support in the support in the support the	we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No on of time spent on IPCC as working hours s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  e form of: IPCC work as project			

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Click here to enter text.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Click here to enter text.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Low
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

How were they	, identified	and	selected?
---------------	--------------	-----	-----------

0	□Open call	

- Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- □Nominations be government officers
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN 11
- o SREX 7
- o AR5 40
- o AR4 20

#### b. Government Review

## For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o 

  Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o ⊠Everyone could submit comments
- o MReviewers were selected (please specify)

  on different operations. Prospective individuals (groups) within government agencies, research institutes and other relevant organisations were contacted. I.e. almost like Box 5 in the previous question, but not an "open call".

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

## Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

In our view the process works well for us as is. It would be helpful if the Expert Review procedure included that by default the respective national FP get information about national Expert Reviewers (primarily name, but also the comments) from their country. Of course there should be the option for individual Expert Reviewers to not have their name/comments forwarded to the their national FP.

## What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- o ⊠Guidance papers
- o □Workshops
- ○ Posting of best practices
- o Mother It would be helpful if the review form would as well be available in an unprotected version that could be distributed to participating reviewers to help collect the comments in a format that is suitable for the consolidated government submission. And the protected ('official') government review form should allow text to be pasted into the document. But only the latter version should be acceptable as providing government review comments.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

## **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire	addressed to	o IPCC Gover	nment Focal P	oints on the	IPCC I	nominatio	ns and	1
review proces	s (Click on th	e field to ente	r information o	r use the tab	key to	move to	next ite	<u>em)</u>

Name of co	ountry:		Switz	zerland
I. No	omination of	authors/experts		
(Please spec ○	ify): SRREN SREX AR5 AR4	inations received fro	m the I	IPCC did your country respond
How many ex	cperts did you	nominate?	>100	
<ul> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other</li> </ul> Did you nom in a different of your nom of your count of your	inate experts v country? how many (in tinate experts v try? how many (in tiny)	pert meetings)  who are nationals of y  % of total nominations  who reside/do resear  % of total nominations	>50 your co ) ch in y	buntry but reside/do their research Choose an item. 5%  our country but are not nationals Choose an item. 10%
<ul> <li>□Pers</li> <li>□Ope</li> <li>⊠Naticatego</li> <li>○</li> <li>○</li> <li>○</li> <li>○</li> <li>○</li> </ul>	sonal contacts an call (i.a. laund onal committee ory)  Universities Other resea Government	rch institutions t offices	titution	omposition, if possible for each
0	⊠Other	Swiss Academy of Sci	ences	

	⊠Circ	ular letter (pl	lease specify to whom)			
	o ⊠Universities					
	0	⊠Other res	search institutions			
	0	⊠Governm	nent offices			
	0	⊠NGOs				
	0	⊠Other	Web site			
•	□Mee	ting/Sympos	sium			
•		ial Media				
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.			
How d	id vou	organize th	e selection process?			
•	-	_	received were forwarded to the IPCC			
•	□Sele	ection by FP	(please specify criteria)			
	Specify	criteria for se	election.			
•	□Sele	ection by a co	ommittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)			
	Please	specify criteri	a and composition of committee			
-		-	s/questions about how the nominations process was set up b	y		
	-	-	requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?			
(Pleas	e spec	11 V )				
Enter vo	our aue	• •	marks about set up of nomination process			
Enter y	our que	• •	marks about set up of nomination process			
	_	stions and rer				
	_	• •				
a. Are yo	Suppo our cou	ort for auth	nors the institution in your country to which experts/authors are			
a. Are yo	Suppo our cou	ort for authory and/or a position to	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel	ort for authory and/or a position to support	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
a. Are yo	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel	ort for authory and/or a position to support	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?			
a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel	ort for authorty and/or a position to support support (plea	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  ase specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  □LA □RE □No			
a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel	ntry and/or a position to support support (plea	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)   □LA  □RE □No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours			
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a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel Other	ntry and/or a position to support support (plea	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)   □LA  □RE □No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours			
a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel Other	ort for authorty and/or a position to support support (pleasupport CLA Considerati If yew % of	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours as – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) If total working hours			
a. Are yo affiliat	Supposer coursed, in a Travel Other	ntry and/or a position to support support (pleasupport   CLA   Considerati   If ye % of support in the	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours as – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) f total working hours are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)			
a. Are yo affiliat	Suppo our cou ed, in a Travel Other	ort for authorty and/or a position to support support (pleasupport CLA Consideration of the support in the support in the support in the support of the supp	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours as – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) of total working hours  the form of: of IPCC work as project			
a. Are yo affiliat	Supposer coursed, in a Travel Other	ort for authorty and/or a position to support support (pleasupport of the support in the support in the support in the support in support the support	the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  LA RE No ion of time spent on IPCC as working hours as – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) f total working hours are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  The provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  Asse specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)			

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

The institutions that employ the experts (universities, research institutions, companies, NGOs, etc.) have to support their participation to the IPCC process

How can this support be strengthened?
 The Government could complete the support provided by the employers of the experts

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

How were they identified and selected?

- Open call
- o Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- o ⊠Nominations be government officers
- o ⊠Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN 3
- o SREX

- o AR5
- o AR4 5

### b. Government Review

## For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o ⊠I provided comments myself
- o 

  ✓ I asked my team to provide comments
- ⊠I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- \infty The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- \subseteq Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o ⊠Everyone could submit comments
- o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Yes

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

All comments were submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

What kind	of support can	the IPCC provid	le to government	FPs to facilitate	and manage
the review	process?				

- o ⊠Guidance papers
- o ⊠Workshops
- o ⊠Posting of best practices
- o Other Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.

### **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

Name of country:	United Republic of Tanzania
I. Nomination of authors/experts	
To which requests for nominations received fro (Please specify):  o v□SRREN  o □vSREX  o □vAR5  o □AR4  o □Other other responses	m the IPCC did your country respond
How many experts did you nominate?	20
<ul> <li>How many of them were selected?</li> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	# of selected CLAs  4  # of selected REs  # selected for TGICA  5
Did you nominate experts who are nationals of in a different country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
Did you nominate experts who reside/do resear of your country?  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	No
How did you bring the call for nominations to the volume	institution

Please specify.

o □Other

•	□Circ	ular letter (pl	ease specify to who	m)		
	0	□Universit	es			
	<ul> <li>○ Other research institutions</li> </ul>					
	0	v □vGove	rnment offices			
	0	$\square$ NGOs				
	0	□Other	Please specify.			
•	□Меє	eting/Sympos	sium			
•	□Soc	ial Media				
•	□Oth	er	Please specify.			
How o	did you	organize th	e selection process	s?		
•	<b>v</b> $\square$ $\vee$	All submissio	ns received were for	rwarded to	the IPCC	
•	□Sele	ection by FP	(please specify crite	ria)		
	Specify	/ criteria for se	election.			
•	□Sele	ection by a co	ommittee (please spe	ecify criteria	a and composition of	committee)
	Please	specify criteri	a and composition of	committee		
(Pleas	se spec	ify)	requirements, and		of the nominations process	process?
a.	Supp	ort for auth	nors			
	ted, in a				y to which experts/a upport to IPCC authorials	
•	Other	support (plea	ase specify if answer	rs apply to	CLAs,LAs or REs, or	to all)
	0	If ye	on of time spent on	(approxima	v □vNo orking hours tely in % of total work	king hours)
•	Other	support in th	e form of:			
	0	☐funding o	of IPCC work as proje	ect		
	0	□support t	hrough a research a	ssistant		
	0		ative support			
	0	□other	Please specify			

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

#### Reference material

How can this support be strengthened?
 Experts should be given reference matrial link through FP

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review? Yes

How were the	y identified and	selected?
--------------	------------------	-----------

o □Open ca	II
------------	----

- o □vNominations by universities and other research institutions
- o vNominations be government officers
- o □vNominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Yes

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- o SRREN
- o SREX 2
- o AR5
- o AR4 # of experts who participated for AR4.

## b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC re	ports did your	country provide	review comments?

- □vAR5 WGI
- □vAR5 WGII
- □vAR5 WGIII
- □vAR5 SYR
- □v2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □v2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

### How did you invite comments?

- □vl provided comments myself
- □I asked my team to provide comments
- o □vl asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- □ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- □We use a web-based interface to collect comments

#### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o vEveryone could submit comments
- o □Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC? All comments were submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Click here to enter text.

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

0	v□Guidanc	e papers
0	□vWorksho	ps
0	□Posting of	f best practices
0	□Other	Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Country FPs should have a forum whereby experts gether and provide inputs. However, it is difficult or developing countries to establish these foras because of resources

## **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

United Kingdom
om the IPCC did your country respond
154
12 65 14 # selected for TGICA # selected for other  your country but reside/do their research Yes s) <5%  rch in your country but are not nationals Yes
s) <5%
he attention of experts? stitution pecify composition, if possible for each

•	□Circular letter (please specify to whom)				
	o □Universities				
	<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> <li>○ □Government offices</li> </ul>				
	0	□Governme	ent offices		
	0	$\square$ NGOs			
	0	□Other	Please specify.		
•	□Mee	eting/Symposi	um		
•	□Soc	ial Media			
•	⊠Oth	er	Advertisement in the magazine New Scientist		
How •	□All s □Sele	submissions re ection by FP (	selection process? eceived were forwarded to the IPCC please specify criteria)		
		/ criteria for se			
•		•	mmittee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)		
	Very b	asic checks o	scientific credibility		
DO AC		•	questions about how the nominations process was set up by		
(Plea	se spec	ify)	sending the information to the IPCC via the website		
( <b>Plea</b> Some	se spec small p	ify)	sending the information to the IPCC via the website		
(Plea Some a.	se spec small p Supp our counted, in	ort for auth	sending the information to the IPCC via the website		
Some  a.  Are yaffilia	Suppour counted, in Trave	ort for auth  untry and/or to a position to	ors he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?		
(Plea Some a. Are y affilia	Suppour counted, in Trave	ort for auth ort for auth intry and/or to a position to support support (plea	ors he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors? Yes		
(Plea Some a. Are y affilia	Suppour counted, in Trave Other	ort for auth ort for auth intry and/or to a position to support support (plea	sending the information to the IPCC via the website  Ors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  \[ \Begin{align*} \Begi		
(Plea Some a. Are y affilia	Suppour counted, in Trave Other	ort for auth ort for auth untry and/or to a position to support support (plea  I CLA Consideratio If yes % of support in the	sending the information to the IPCC via the website  Ors  the institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  \[ \Begin{align*} \Begi		
(Plea Some a. Are y affilia	Suppour counted, in Trave Other	ort for auth ort for auth intry and/or to a position to I support (plea  I CLA Consideration If yes % of support in the I funding of	sending the information to the IPCC via the website  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  \[ \times LA  \text{RE}  \text{No} \\  on of time spent on IPCC as working hours  s – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours) total working hours  form of:		
(Plea Some a. Are y affilia	Suppour counted, in Trave Other	ort for auth ort for auth intry and/or to a position to I support (plea  I CLA Consideration If yes % of support in the I funding of	sending the information to the IPCC via the website  Ors  he institution in your country to which experts/authors are provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?  Yes  se specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)  \[ \times LA  \text{RE}  \text{No} \\  on of time spent on IPCC as working hours  s - how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)  total working hours  form of:  IPCC work as project rough a research assistant		

Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Travel and subsistence. CLAs have been provided with additional staff support up to £10k for a year.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Beyond a wider review of the whole international process for financial support, the
 UK believes it is contributing in the most appropriate manner.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	Low
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Low
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

## How were they identified and selected?

- o □Open call
- o ☐Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- □ Nominations be government officers
- o □Nominations by NGOs

Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Choose an item.

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

## How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

0	SRREN	We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process
0	SREX	We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process
0	AR5	We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process

#### o AR4

## b. Government Review

### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

## How did you invite comments?

- o ⊠I provided comments myself

- The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- We use a web-based interface to collect comments

## How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- □ Everyone could submit comments
- o ⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify) Please specify.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

No

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

The spreadsheet was inflexible to all but the most careful editing. Basic cut and paste made it incompatible with the upload feature.

## What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- $\circ \quad \boxtimes \mathsf{Guidance} \ \mathsf{papers}$
- o □Workshops
- o ⊠Posting of best practices
- o □Other Please specify.

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

Please specify.



Renate Christ Secretary of the IPCC IPCC Secretariat

**Department of Energy & Climate Change** 

3 Whitehall Place, London SW1A 2AW

E: sarah.honour@decc.gsi.gov.uk

www.decc.gov.uk

Your ref: 5348-14/IPCC/GEN

12-1-2015

Dear Dr Christ

Thank you for inviting the UK to submit our views on how to improve and further facilitate the selection of authors and the management of the review process for IPCC reports. Please see our completed form attached to this covering letter. All our responses refer to the AR5.

The UK strongly believes in supporting authors/experts and we have completed section I in full. Within the final question on the benefits to the UK of experts contributing to the IPCC, we would like to highlight two benefits which are not listed in the options. Our primary reason for supporting experts is to help ensure an effective report is produced. Additionally, networking opportunities are another area which we feel benefits the UK.

Within section II on the review process we are not able to answer all the questions as UK experts are free to participate in the review without informing government.

Finally, regarding the selection of expert reviewers, we feel the process should seek these reviewers from a wide pool of experts and not look only at experts who were willing to be nominated as authors.

Yours sincerely

Sarah Honour Department of Energy and Climate Change

#### **ANNEX 1**

Questionnaire addressed to IPCC Government Focal Points on the IPCC nominations and review process (Click on the field to enter information or use the tab key to move to next item)

## Name of country:

## **United States of America**

I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

- o **⊠SRREN**
- o ⊠SREX
- o ⊠AR5
- o ⊠AR4
- o ⊠Other TGICA, TFI

How many experts did you nominate?

SRREN = 164; SREX = 30; AR5-WG1 = 472;

AR5-WG2 > 500; AR5-WG3 = 424; AR4-WG1 = 326; AR4-WG2 = 403; AR4-WG3 = 216

#### How many of them were selected?

• CLA SRREN = 7; SREX = 2; AR5-WG1 = 8; AR5-

WG2 = 10; AR5-WG3 = 6; AR4-WG1 = 10; AR4-WG2 = 7; AR4-WG3 = 5

SRREN = 9; SREX = 10; AR5-WG1 = 52; AR5-

WG2 = 35; AR5-WG3 = 35; AR4-WG1 = 32; AR4-WG2 = 15; AR4-AG3 = 21

• RE SRREN = 2; SREX = 2; AR5-WG1 = 11; AR5-

WG2 = 11; AR5-WG3 = 7; AR4-WG1 = 6; AR4-WG2 = 7; AR4-WG3 = 3

TGICA Could not find

Other (workshops, expert meetings)
 Could not find all data

## Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

AR5 and associated Special Reports.

Less than 1% of total nominees for

## Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

## How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

- \infty Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- ⊠Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)

0	⊠Universities
0	⊠Other research institutions
0	⊠Government offices
0	⊠NGOs
0	□Other Please specify.
<ul> <li>⊠Circ</li> </ul>	ular letter (please specify to whom)
0	⊠Universities
0	⊠Other research institutions
0	⊠Government offices
0	⊠NGOs
0	□Other Please specify.
<ul><li></li></ul>	ting/Symposium
<ul><li>Soci</li></ul>	ial Media
<ul><li>□Othe</li></ul>	Please specify.
•	organize the selection process?
	ubmissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
	ection by FP (please specify criteria)
	criteria for selection.
	ection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee) tachment I.
see At	taciment i.
Do you have	any remarks/questions about how the nominations process was set up by
the IPCC, we	b interface, requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process?
(Please spec	ify)
No comments	s.
a. Suppo	ort for authors
Are vour cou	ntry and/or the institution in your country to which experts/authors are
	a position to provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?
<ul> <li>Travel</li> </ul>	support Yes
<ul><li>Other</li></ul>	support (please specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)
	□CLA □LA □RE ⊠No
0	Consideration of time spent on IPCC as working hours
	If yes – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)
	% of total working hours
<ul><li>Other</li></ul>	support in the form of:
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project

0	□support th	rough a research assistant	
0	□administrative support		
0	□other	Please specify	

## Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

Travel support is essential to the role. Even before that, though, it is essential that the author establish an arrangement with their home institution to be released from a certain percentage of their regular duties in order to fully engage in the writing process. For other scientists, particularly from less developed countries, we believe it is also essential to have access to scientific journals.

How can this support be strengthened?
 Find a means to provide journal access to all CLAs, LAs and Res – perhaps by providing them with some sort of affiliation to institutions having such access.

# b. Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

. .

## II. Review process

## a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

## How were they identified and selected?

- o ⊠Open call
- o Nominations by universities and other research institutions
- o ⊠Nominations by NGOs

No

Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)? No Opinion

How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

- SRREN 50
   SREX 91
   AR5 906
   AR4 511
- b. Government Review

For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- \(\times 2013\) Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### How did you invite comments?

- o ⊠I provided comments myself
- □I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
- o The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
- o 

  Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
- NWe use a web-based interface to collect comments.

### How were experts participating in the government review selected?

- o Everyone could submit comments
- o ⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify) Reviewers were selected through a call via the White House Subcommittee on Global Change Research and through a database of subject matter experts, as well as personal contacts.

Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Yes

IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?

Yes

How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

It is important that the IPCC expand opportunities for experts to provide their comments directly on draft reports. It is also critical for the U.S. – given the number of comments we typically compile - that the IPCC maintain systems that allow for uploads of spreadsheets as in the AR5.

What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

- □Guidance papers
- o □Workshops
- o □Other

Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

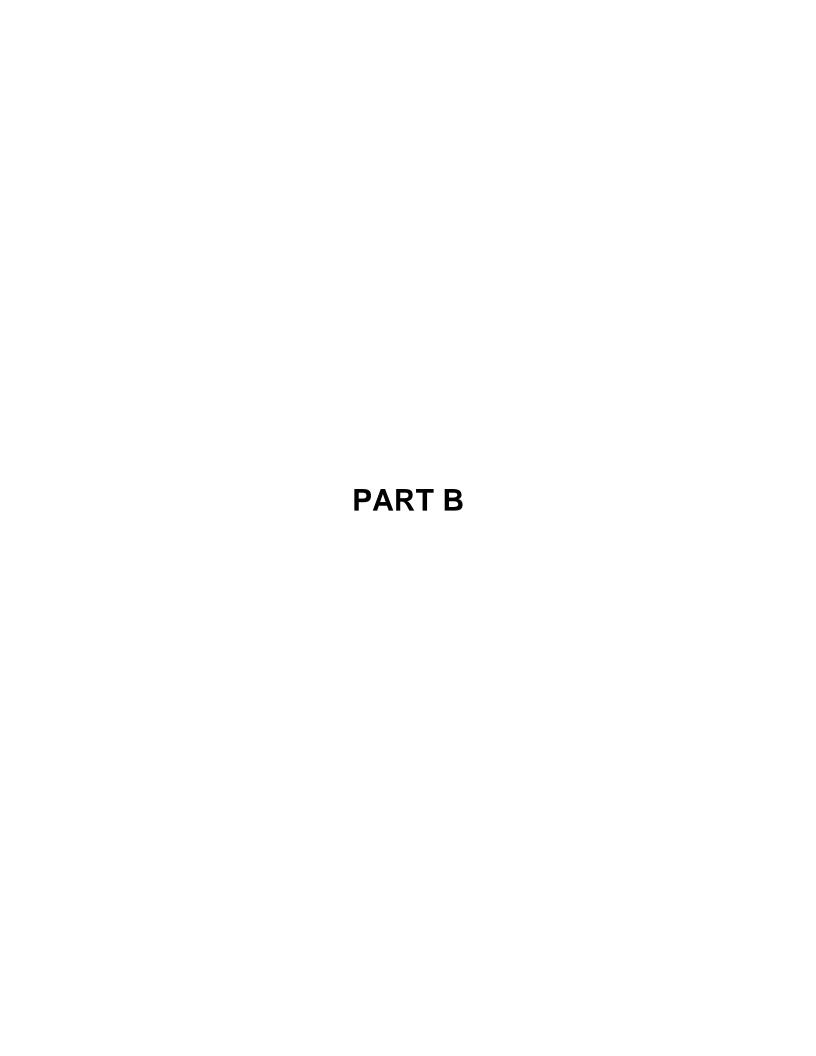
No.

#### **Attachment I**

**Author Selection Process** 

Government of the United States of America

- 1) IPCC notifies focal point of the call for nominations.
- 2) The U.S. Department of State issues a Federal Register notice to the general public for nomination of experts. This call is also posted on the web site of the U.S. Global Change Research Program (USGCRP the entity that coordinates federal climate science research) and shared with the Subcommittee on Global Change Research and shared across USGCRP interagency working groups and social media (Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn).
- 3) Nominations, complying with IPCC requirements, are collected via email or a U.S. nominations site for a period somewhat shorter than the IPCC call.
- 4) A committee of government subject matter experts based upon the detailed outline of the IPCC product are identified and contacted to participate on a review panel. Leads are identified for each chapter. Those leads are asked to recruit and consult additional experts to review nominees for their chapter(s).
- 5) Slates of nominees are developed by each of the chapter panels for the roles of CLA, LA, RE, and CA. All nominees not selected for another role, are recommended as expert reviewers and provided to the IPCC.
- 6) Slates of nominees are compared among the leads to determine appropriate work load for nominees that were selected for multiple roles across multiple chapters.
- 7) Nominees selected for CLA and RE roles are contacted in order to ensure that they understand the commitment particularly if they did not nominate themselves for the role for which they were selected.
- 8) Slates of nominees are reviewed by the Department of State and other officials at the Executive Office of the President and finalized.
- 9) Nomination forms and CV's are provided to the IPCC for consideration.
- 10) IPCC informs the IPCC FP of how many nominees have been selected for author roles. Individual agencies pay for the travel of their employees to participate in IPCC activities. Agencies pay into a funding pool to support the participation of non-governmental employees in IPCC activities. Support has been provided through a cooperative agreement or contract with a third party.



# I. Nomination of authors/experts

To which requests for nominations received from the IPCC did your country respond (Please specify):

`	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Argent	ina		
	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	$\boxtimes SREX$	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	Expert meetings
Belgium	1:		
O	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	$\boxtimes SREX$	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	
Brazil:			
	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	$\boxtimes SREX$	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	TFI Expert Meetings
Bulgaria	a:		
		□SRREN	
	0	□SREX	
	0	□AR5	
	0	□AR4	
	0	□Other	2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse
	O		tories: Wetlands – 2 persons; update the supplementary guidance to the
			Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories – 1 person
Canada:			
	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	⊠SREX	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	

	0	⊠Other	Nominations were submitted for the processes listed above, as well as for	
		TFI, TGICA and IPCC Expert Meetings. However, the data below applies only to AR5,		
		SRREN, SREX, TGICA, and the TFI supplements (LULUCF and Wetlands). It does not		
		include da	ta from the AR4 or expert meetings.	
Chad:				
Chau:				
	0	□SRREN		
	0	□SREX		
	0	□AR5		
	0	□AR4		
	0		we received only one request for experts nomination from ipcc	
			ne expert nomination request in to the technical assessment of the	
			entory guidelines by the IPCC Task Force on National Greenhouse ntories (TFI)	
		Gas IIIvei	itolies (TFI)	
China:				
	0	⊠SRREN		
	0	⊠SREX		
	0	⊠AR5		
	0	⊠AR4		
	0	⊠Other	2013 Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from	
		the Kyoto	Protocol; 2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National	
		Greenhous	se Gas Inventories: Wetlands; IPCC Expert Meeting on Systematic	
		Assessmen	t of TFI Products, and so on.	
Denmar	k:			
		MODDEN		
	0	⊠SRREN □SREX		
	0	□SREA ⊠AR5		
	0	⊠AR4		
	0	⊠Other	TFI reports; for SREX information is incomplete	
C				
German	ıy:			
	0	⊠SRREN		
	0	⊠SREX		
	0	⊠AR5		
	0	⊠AR4		
	0	⊠Other	all previous AR, SR, MR, expert workshops and meetings	

# Jamaica: □SRREN $\square$ SREX o □AR5 o ⊠AR4 $\circ$ $\square$ Other Japan: ⊠SRREN $\boxtimes \mathsf{SREX}$ 0 o ⊠AR5 o ⊠AR4 o ⊠Other Monaco: o □SRREN o □SREX o □AR5 o □AR4 o ■Other None Republic of Korea: o ⊠SRREN o ⊠SREX o ⊠AR5 o ⊠AR4 ○ ☑Other TFI EFDB, TGICA South Africa: ○ ■SRREN o ⊠SREX o ⊠AR5 o ⊠AR4 o ⊠Other **EFDB**

Spain:			
	0	X SRREN	
	0	X SREX	
	0	X AR5	
	0	X AR4	
	0	□Other	other responses
Swede			
Swede	en: •	⊠SRREN	
	0	⊠SREX	
		⊠AR5	
		⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	Various Guidelines and Expert Groups
Switzer	·land		
SWILZEI	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	⊠SREX	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	Previous IPCC reports
United	Repu	ıblic of Tanzaı	nia:
	0	v□SRREI	
	0	$\square$ vSREX	
	0	□vAR5	
	0	□AR4	
	0	□Other	
United	King		
	0	⊠SRREN	
	0	⊠SREX	
	0	⊠AR5	
	0	⊠AR4	
	0	⊠Other	Inventory reports, TFI

United States of America:
o ⊠SRREN o ⊠SREX
o ⊠AR5
o ⊠AR4
o ⊠Other TGICA, TFI
How many experts did you nominate?
Argentina The Ferral Point nomitaned more the 40 experts 21 of them were nominated for the ARE
The Focal Point nomitaned more tha 40 experts. 21 of them were nominated for the AR5
Belgium: 47
Brazil:
Data not available
Bulgaria:
3
Canada: 92
Chad: NOT YET
China: 523 (include AR4, the same below)
Denmark: 28 for AR5, otherwise incomplete information
Germany:
for AR5: 101. All nominations have been communicated to the IPCC-Secretariat or respective Working Group / TFI.
Jamaica:
1

Japan:

Monaca: 0

Arrox.190 (as for the case of AR5)

# Republic of Korea:

108

South Africa:

For AR4 South Africa nominated 14 experts and for AR5 South Africa nominated 16 experts.

Spain: n/a

Sweden: in total 94

Switzerland: >100

United Republic of Tanzania: 20

United Kingdom: 154

United States of America:

SRREN = 164; SREX = 30; AR5-WG1 = 472; AR5-WG2 > 500; AR5-WG3 = 424; AR4-WG1 = 326;

AR4-WG2 = 403; AR4-WG3 = 216

# How many of them were selected?

CLALA

How many of them were selected?			
Argen	tina		
•	CLA	3 (AR5)	
•	LA	6 (AR5)	
•	RE	2 (AR5)	
•	TGICA	0	
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	6 Aprox.	
Belgiun	n:		
•	CLA	0	
•	LA	0 7 5 0	
•	RE	5	
•	TGICA	0	
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	2	
Brazil:			
•	CLA	4 (AR5)	
•	LA	12 (AR5)	
•	RE	8 (AR5)	
•	TGICA	0	
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	Data not available	
Bulga	ria:		
•	CLA	# of selected CLAs	
•	LA	# of selected LAs	
•	RE	1	
•	TGICA	# selected for TGICA	
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	2	
Canada:			
•	CLA	5	
•	LA	34	
•	RE	34 8 1	
•	TGICA	1	
Chad:			
China:			

16

80

<ul><li>RE</li><li>TGICA</li><li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li></ul>	11 1 6
<ul> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	2 for AR5, 2 for AR4 2 for AR5, 2 for SRREN, 2 for AR4 1 for AR5, 1 for SRREN, 1 for Wetlands Incomplete information Incomplete information
<ul> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>11 (all numbers are for AR5 only)</li><li>27</li><li>3</li><li>0 out of 3</li><li>about 2 to 4 per event</li></ul>
<ul> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	none none none none none
Japan:      CLA     LA     RE     TGICA     Other (workshops, expert meetings)  Monaco:	4 22 5 1 N.A.
<ul> <li>CLA</li> <li>LA</li> <li>RE</li> <li>TGICA</li> <li>Other (workshops, expert meetings)</li> </ul>	# of selected CLAs # of selected LAs # of selected REs # selected for TGICA # selected for other

# Republic of Korea:

- CLA 0
- LA 11
- RE 2
- TGICA 1

Outreach

Other (workshops, expert meetings) 3

# South Africa:

•	CLA	For AR5 we had 4 CLAs
•	LA	For AR5 we had 6 LAs
•	RE	1 RE for AR5
•	TGICA	2 for AR5
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	South Africa held SREX and IPCC African

# Spain:

•	CLA	AR5: 1; AR4: 1
•	LA	AR5:9; AR4: 2; SREX: 1; SREN:2
•	RE	AR5: 4; SREX:1; SREN:1
•	TGICA	# selected for TGICA
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	# selected for other
ada.		

# Sweden:

•	CLA	3
•	LA	15
•	RE	0
•	TGICA	0
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	16

#### Switzerland:

•	CLA	>10
•	LA	>20
•	RE	>10
•	TGICA	# selected for TGICA
•	Other (workshops, expert meetings)	>50

## United Republic of Tanzania:

• CLA # of selected CLAs

• LA

RE # of selected REs
 TGICA # selected for TGICA

• Other (workshops, expert meetings) 5

## United Kingdom:

• CLA 12

LARE14

TGICA # selected for TGICA

• Other (workshops, expert meetings)

## United States of America:

• CLA SRREN = 7; SREX = 2; AR5-WG1 = 8; AR5-

WG2 = 10; AR5-WG3 = 6; AR4-WG1 = 10; AR4-WG2 = 7; AR4-WG3 = 5

• LA SRREN = 9; SREX = 10; AR5-WG1 = 52; AR5-

WG2 = 35; AR5-WG3 = 35; AR4-WG1 = 32; AR4-WG2 = 15; AR4-AG3 = 21

• RE SRREN = 2; SREX = 2; AR5-WG1 = 11; AR5-

WG2 = 11; AR5-WG3 = 7; AR4-WG1 = 6; AR4-WG2 = 7; AR4-WG3 = 3

• TGICA Could not find

Other (workshops, expert meetings)
 Could not find all data

# Did you nominate experts who are nationals of your country but reside/do their research in a different country?

Argentina:	No	
Belgium: Yes If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	2%	
Brazil: No		
Bulgaria: no.		
Canada: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nor	minations)	2.2%
Chad: No		
China: No		
Denmark: Incomplete information		
Germany: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nor	minations)	2
Jamaica: No		
Japan: Yes		
Monaco:		
Republic of Korea: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominal	ions) 3(3%)	
South Africa:		
Spain:		
Sweden: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nor	minations)	1
Switzerland: Choose an item.  o If yes - how many (in % of total nor	minations)	5%
United Republic of Tanzania: No		

United Kingdom: Yes

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

United States of America: Yes

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)
 AR5 and associated Special Reports.

Less than 1% of total nominees for

# Did you nominate experts who reside/do research in your country but are not nationals of your country?

Argentina: No	
Belgium: Yes  If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)  2%	
Brazil: Yes	
Bulgaria: no	
Canada: Yes	
<ul> <li>If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)</li> </ul>	1.1%
Chad: No	
China: No	
Denmark: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Incomplete information
Germany: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	2
Jamaica: No	
Japan: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	Less than 10%
Monaco:	
Republic of Korea: No	
South Africa: No	
Spain:	
Sweden: Yes  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	3
Switzerland: Choose an item.  o If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)	10%
United Republic of Tanzania: No	

United Kingdom: Yes

If yes - how many (in % of total nominations)

United States of America: No

# How did you bring the call for nominations to the attention of experts?

$\Delta rc$	gent	าทจ	•
4 M 5	CIII	min	٠

- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)

  - ⊠Other research institutions
  - □ Government offices

#### Belgium:

- Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- □Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)
  - □Universities
  - □Other research institutions
  - ⊠Government offices
  - o □NGOs
  - o Mother researchers in BELSPO funded project; concertation committee for international cooperation in the area of environment & climate (CIS/ENV-CLIMATE), address lists of relevant experts and experts that have shown an intrest
- ■Circular letter (please specify to whom)
  - □ Universities

  - ⊠Government offices
  - o □NGOs
  - Other federal scientific institutes: KMI-IRM; BIRA-IASB, KBIN-IRSNB, CIS/ENV-CLIMATE
- □Social Media
- □Other

#### Brazil:

- Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
- □Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
- National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)

  - ☑Other research institutions
  - □ Government offices
  - o ⊠NGOs

	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	⊠Circ	ular letter (plea	ase specify to whom)
	0	□Universities	
	0	□Other resea	arch institutions
	0	⊠Governmer	nt offices
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	□Mee	eting/Symposiu	m
•	□Soc	ial Media	
Bulgar	ria:		
•	□Pore	sonal contacts	and contacts of my institution
•			ched on a website)
•	•	•	e or network (please specify composition, if possible for each
·	catego		of fictwork (picase specify composition, if possible for each
	outoge	□Universities	
	0		arch institutions
	0	□Governmer	
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	□Circ		ase specify to whom)
	0	□ <u>Universities</u>	
	0		arch institutions
	0	□Governmer	
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	□Mee	eting/Symposiu	m
•	□Soc	ial Media	
□Other	r		
Canada	ı:		
•	⊠ Circ	ular letter (nlea	ase specify to whom)
	0	Universities	
	0		arch institutions
	0	⊠Governmer	
	0	⊠NGOs	
	0	⊠Other	Please specify.

•	□Mee	ting/Symposiun	n
•	□Soci	ial Media	
•	⊠Othe	er	Notification posted on Government website with contact point fo
	where	to go for furthe	er information.
Chad:			
Criad.			
•	x□Pei	rsonal contacts	and contacts of my institution
•	□Оре	n call (i.a. laund	ched on a website)
•	x□Na	tional committee	e or network (please specify composition, if possible for each
	catego		
	0	x□Universities	
	0		arch institutions
	0	x□Governmer	nt offices
	0	□NGOs	
	0		Please specify.
•	□Circ		se specify to whom)
	0	x□Universities	
	0		arch institutions
	0	x□Governmer	nt offices
	0	x□NGOs	
	0	□Other	I sent a letter to our minister and this is being send to universities
			institutions, government offices and I also made a personnal call
			are already involved in national green gas inventory.i will
			oon as they repond on my invitation
•		ting/Symposiun	n
•	□Soci	ial Media	
□Othe	r		
China:			
•	□Pers	sonal contacts a	and contacts of my institution
•	⊠Ope	n call (i.a. laund	ched on a website)
•	⊠Nati	onal committee	or network (please specify composition, if possible for each
	catego	ory)	
	0	⊠Universities	
	0	⊠Other resea	rch institutions
	0	⊠Government	offices
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	⊠Circ	ular letter (pleas	se specify to whom)

• 🖂	<ul> <li>Substitutions</li> <li>Substit</li></ul>
Denmark:	
• 🖂 (	Personal contacts and contacts of my institution  Open call (i.a. launched on a website)  National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each regory)  Universities  Other research institutions  Other Please specify.  Circular letter (please specify to whom)  Universities  Other research institutions  Other research institutions  Other research institutions  Other Please specify.  Circular letter (please specify to whom)  Other research institutions  Other Please specify.  Meeting/Symposium  Social Media  Other
Germany	
• 🖂 (	Personal contacts and contacts of my institution  Open call (i.a. launched on a website)  National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each regory)

<ul> <li>         ■Circular letter (please specify to whom)     </li> </ul>			
<ul> <li></li></ul>			
<ul> <li>         ⊙ Other research institutions     </li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>         □ Government offices     </li> </ul>			
o ⊠NGOs			
o ⊠Other Email to those interested in IPCC (including agencies, consultants,			
business & media)			
□ Meeting/Symposium			
□Social Media			
□Other			
Jamaica:			
Japan:			
<ul> <li>■ Personal contacts and contacts of my institution</li> </ul>			
□ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)			
<ul> <li>■ National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each</li> </ul>			
category)			
<ul> <li>□Universities</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>○ Other research institutions</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li></li></ul>			
o □NGOs			
o □ <b>Other</b> Please specify.			
<ul> <li>□Circular letter (please specify to whom)</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>□Universities</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>○ Other research institutions</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>			
o □NGOs			
o □Other Please specify.			
□Social Media			
□Other Please specify.			
Monaco:			
Republic of Korea:			

 $\bullet \boxtimes \mathsf{Personal}$  contacts and contacts of my institution

□ □Open call (i.a. launched on a website)
<ul> <li>□ National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each category)</li> <li>□ Universities</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>
o □NGOs
o □Other Please specify.
☑ Scircular letter (please specify to whom)
○ ⊠Universities
○ ☑Other research institutions
○ ☑Government offices
o □NGOs
○ ☑Other Science societies
□ Meeting/Symposium   □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
□ □Social Media
□ □Other Please specify.
South Africa:
□ Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
<ul> <li>■National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each</li> </ul>
category)
<ul> <li>□Universities</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>○ Other research institutions</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>
<ul><li>□NGOs</li></ul>
<ul> <li>○ Other Expression of Int</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□ Circular letter (please specify to whom)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li>         ○ Other research institutions     </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>
<ul><li>□NGOs</li></ul>
o □Other Please specify.
□ Social Media
<ul> <li>■ Other</li> </ul>

• X	X Personal contacts and contacts of my institution		
• 🗆	□Open call (i.a. launched on a website)		
	Natio ategor	onal committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each y)	
	0	X Universities	
	0	X Other research institutions	
	0	X Government offices	
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other Please specify.	
• 🗆	Circu	lar letter (please specify to whom)	
	0	□Universities	
	0	□Other research institutions	
	0	□Government offices	
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other Please specify.	
• 🗆	Meeti	ing/Symposium	
• 🗆	Socia	al Media	
□Other		Please specify	
Sweden:			
• 🛛	Perso	onal contacts and contacts of my institution	
	-	call (i.a. launched on a website)	
		nal committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each	
ca	ategor		
	-	□Universities	
	-	□Other research institutions	
		□Government offices □NGOs	
		☐ Other Please specify.	
	O	Licase specify.	

Spain:

<ul> <li>         ■Circular letter (please specify to whom)     </li> </ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul><li>□NGOs</li></ul>
o □ <b>Other</b> Please specify.
□ Meeting/Symposium
□Social Media
<ul> <li>□Other</li> </ul>
Switzerland:
Personal contacts and contacts of my institution
<ul> <li>■ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>■ National committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each</li> </ul>
category)
<ul> <li>□ Universities</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>□Government offices</li> </ul>
o □NGOs
<ul> <li>■Circular letter (please specify to whom)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
o ⊠NGOs
□ Social Media
<ul><li>□Other</li></ul>
United Republic of Tanzania:
v □vPersonal contacts and contacts of my institution
<ul> <li>■ Open call (i.a. launched on a website)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>v □vNational committee or network (please specify composition, if possible for each</li> </ul>
category)
<ul><li>v □vUniversities</li></ul>
<ul> <li>○ □Other research institutions</li> </ul>
<ul><li>v □vGovernment offices</li></ul>
o <b>v</b> □vNGOs
○ □Other Please specify.
<ul> <li>□Circular letter (please specify to whom)</li> </ul>

	0	□Universities	3
	0	□Other resea	arch institutions
	0	v □vGoverni	ment offices
	0	□NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•	□Mee	ting/Symposiu	m
•	□Soc	ial Media	
•	□Othe	er	
United 1	Kingdom		
•			and contacts of my institution
•	-	`	ched on a website)
•			e or network (please specify composition, if possible for each
	catego		
	0	□Universities	
	0		arch institutions
		□Governmer	OTICES
	0	□NGOs	
	0		Please specify.
•		**	ase specify to whom)
	0	□Universities	
	0		arch institutions
	0	□Governmer	nt offices
	0	□NGOs	No. 1 miles
	0	□Other	Please specify.
•		ting/Symposiu	m
•		ial Media	Advorting mount in the property of New Coloration
•	⊠Othe	<b>∃</b> I	Advertisement in the magazine New Scientist
United S	States of	America:	
•	⊠Pers	sonal contacts	and contacts of my institution
•			ched on a website)
•	⊠Nati	onal committee	e or network (please specify composition, if possible for each
	catego		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	0	⊠Universities	3
	0	⊠Other resea	arch institutions
	0	⊠Governmer	nt offices
	0	⊠NGOs	
	0	□Other	Please specify.

- Circular letter (please specify to whom)
   □ Universities
   □ Other research institutions
   □ Government offices
   □ NGOs
   □ Other Please specify.
- ■ Meeting/Symposium
- ■Social Media
- □Other

## How did you organize the selection process?

#### **Argentina:**

Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
 Research expertise

#### Belgium:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   criteria IPCC all submissions fitted these criteia and so all submissions received were sent to the IPCC
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Brazil:

Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
 CV; knowledge; affinity with the subject; relevance of the institution.

## **Bulgaria:**

- □All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
   Please specify criteria and composition of committee

#### Canada:

- \infty All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

Composition of Committee: We form a small review committee for each call for nominations consisting of government employees who have expertise relevant to the subject area under consideration and/or who have experience in the IPCC assessment process. The review committee provides advice on the nominations to our national Focal Point, and then the Focal Point submits the nominations to the IPCC.

Criteria: In general, we apply the following overarching criteria for selecting nominations for IPCC activities. The application of the criteria are at the discretion of the review committee, and supplementary criteria are sometimes developed for specific calls for nominations where needed:

- (1) Basic screening: Determine if nomination is complete and credible in line with the provided nomination instructions;
- (2) Alignment of Expertise with the IPCC Call for Nominations: Assess of relevance of area of expertise and relevance of current professional activities based on the specific request that is made in the IPCC's call for nominations;
- (3) Engagement and Impact in Area of Expertise: Assess scientific engagement and impact based on (a) quality and number of scientific publications; (b) national and international collaborations and engagement in scientific fora; (c) awards received; and (d) professional affiliations.

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١,	П	М	u	L	

#### China:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
   In 2009, the Chinese Government established a CMA-led Inter-Sector Coordination
   Group on IPCC, with the major responsibilities for IPCC-related activities in China, including author selection.

#### Denmark:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   All serious submissions (with a relevant research CV) were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### **Germany:**

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   The German government does not select authors for nominations, but candidates are checked for suitable scientific skills. In the past six years only one candidature from academia has not been forwarded because the scientific experience of the candidate did not cover the topic of the nomination.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Jamaica:

- \infty All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Japan:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Monaco:

#### Republic of Korea:

- \( \text{All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC } \)
- □ Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### South Africa:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Spain:

X All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC

#### (ensuring that the minimum requirements are met)

- □ Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Sweden:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Basic vetting of expertise and competence profile
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### Switzerland:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

## United Republic of Tanzania:

- v □vAll submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)

#### United Kingdom:

- □All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee)
   Very basic checks on scientific credibility

#### United States of America:

- All submissions received were forwarded to the IPCC
- Selection by FP (please specify criteria)
   Specify criteria for selection.
- ⊠Selection by a committee (please specify criteria and composition of committee) See Attachment I.

Do you have any remarks/questions about how the nominations process was set up by the IPCC, web interface, requirements, and deadlines of the nominations process? (Please specify)

#### **Argentina:**

It would valuable to receive information about other national experts selected by IPCC – others from FC nominations.

Belgium:

#### Brazil:

The nomination process could be an online registration, through a "restrict access area" on the IPCC website, which would also allow FP to keep track of their country's participation.

#### **Bulgaria:**

#### Canada:

- (1) If would be helpful if the IPCC could provide more detailed criteria for nominations where possible. The TFI model is a good practice to follow: The TFI typically provides governments with a general indication of the type of expertise and/or experience that is sought. This practice could be expanded to other areas (e.g., to TGICA and to the WGs where possible).
- (2) Notifications of selected participants for IPCC roles are not consistently provided to Focal Points, particularly for expert meetings. Provision of early notice of individuals who are selected is essential for governments to put in place the necessary actions to provide travel support. Early notification is particularly important in cases where the IPCC Bureau or Steering Committee has provided new nominations that were not submitted by the government.

#### Chad:

If there is any request for expert nomination has been sent to my country please let me know because I haven't received any expert nomination excludinding that I cited above

# China:

The Chinese Government hopes IPCC would further improve the transparency of the nomination process and the way and criteria of expert selection, meanwhile take into account the gaps existed in climate change research in the developing countries, and consider the possible increase of the authors from those countries.

Denmark:
Germany:
Jamaica:
Online contact is preferred because it allows more time for the selection process. Actua mail does not usually arrive on time.
Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea:
South Africa:
Can there IPCC increase nominations and funding of experts from the developing country?
Spain:
Sweden:
No specific comments but we acknowledge the general improvement in the AR5 cycle
Switzerland:
United Republic of Tanzania:
United Kingdom: Some small problems with sending the information to the IPCC via the website
United States of America: No comments.

# a. Support for authors

Are your country and/or the institution in your country to which experts/authors are affiliated, in a position to provide financial or other support to IPCC authors?

Travel support	
Argentina:	No
Belgium: Yes Brazil:	No
Bulgaria: no	
Canada: Yes	
Chad: No	
China: No	
Denmark: Yes	
Germany: Yes	
Jamaica:	
Japan: Yes	
Monaco:	
Republic of k	Korea: Yes
South Africa: N	lo
guaranteed by	hen nominating authors the FP clearly warns that support has to be provided and the own expert's institution and/or project. In the last round of AR5 Lead Authors Spanish Climate Change Office (FP) provided some travel support to those nat need.
Sweden: Yes	
Switzerland: Ye	es
United Republic	c of Tanzania: No
United Kingdom	: Yes
United States of	America: Yes

Other support (please specify if answers apply to CLAs, LAs or REs, or to all)

Argentina:					
	□CLA	□LA	□RE		□No
Belgium:	⊠CLA	⊠LA	⊠RE		□No
Brazil:					
	□CLA	□LA	□RE		⊠No
Bulgaria:					
Canada:	□CLA	□LA	□RE		□No
	⊠CLA	⊠LA	⊠RE		□No
Chad:					
China:	□CLA	□LA	□RE		□No
Denmark:	⊠CLA	⊠LA	⊠RE		□No
Germany:	□CLA	□LA	□RE		□No
Jamaica:	⊠CLA	⊠LA	⊠RE		□No
Japan:	□CLA	□LA	□RE		⊠No
□CLA	□LA	□RE		□No	
Monaco:					
	□CLA	□LA	□RE		■No
Republic of Kor		IDE ⊠No			
South Africa:		INE MINU			
Spain:	□CLA	□LA	□RE		⊠No
opani.	□CLA	ПГА	□RF		□No

Sweden: Switzerland:	□CLA		□LA		□RE		□No
□CLA		□LA		□RE		□No	
United Republic	of Tanz	zania:					
United Kingdom	□CLA :		□LA		□RE		<b>v</b> □vNo
	⊠CLA		⊠LA		□RE		□No
United States of America:							
	□CLA		□LA		□RE		⊠No

Consideration of time spent on IPCC as working hours  If yes – how much time (approximately in % of total working hours)
Argentina:
Belgium: 25 % this is the time we fund a junior to help but it is not a correct estimate of the real work that is performed by the author or review editor
Brazil:
Bulgaria:
Canada: Support for time needed to fufill author role is provided to government employees. Amount of time varies depending on role.
Chad:
China:
Denmark:
Germany: Authors and experts work on IPCC both during usual working hours, and are hence supported by their respective institutions, or spend extra-hours on the IPCC. As a government Focal Poin we are not in the position to know the percentage, which would also differ between authors.
Jamaica:
Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea:
South Africa:
Spain:
Sweden:
Switzerland:
United Republic of Tanzania:
United Kingdom:
United States of America:

Other support in the form of: Argentina ☐ funding of IPCC work as project □ support through a research assistant ⊠administrative support ○ □other Belgium: ⊠funding of IPCC work as project ⊠support through a research assistant 0 ⊠administrative support ⊠other travel Brazil: ☐ funding of IPCC work as project □support through a research assistant ⊠administrative support ○ □other Bulgaria: ☐ funding of IPCC work as project □ support through a research assistant 0 □ administrative support o □other Please specify Canada: ☐funding of IPCC work as project □ support through a research assistant □administrative support □other Chad: ☐funding of IPCC work as project □ support through a research assistant 0 □administrative support □other China: ☐ funding of IPCC work as project □support through a research assistant 0 ⊠administrative support

□other

Please specify

Denmark:		
	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
	0	□support through a research assistant
	0	□administrative support
	0	□other
Germany:		
	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
	0	⊠support through a research assistant
	0	□administrative support
	0	
		technical or administrative support to the experts. This questions cannot be
		asked by IPCC Focal Points, but by the experts themselves.
Jamaica:		
Jamaica.	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
	0	□support through a research assistant
	0	□administrative support
	0	□other no
lonon		
Japan:	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
	0	□support through a research assistant
	0	□administrative support
	0	□other
Monaco:		
	0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
	0	□support through a research assistant
	0	□administrative support
	0	□other None
Republic of	Kor	
		o □funding of IPCC work as project
		<ul> <li>□ support through a research assistant</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>□administrative support</li> </ul>
		o □other Please specify

South Africa:	
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
0	□support through a research assistant
0	□administrative support
0	□other South Africa as a developing country does not have funds to
	support the nominated experts.
	Support the Hommuteu experts.
Spain:	
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
0	□support through a research assistant
0	□administrative support
Sweden:	□other Please specify
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
0	□support through a research assistant
0	□administrative support
0	□other
_	
Switzerland:	
0	☐funding of IPCC work as project
0	□support through a research assistant
0	□administrative support
0	□other
United Republic	of Tanzania
Officed (Cepublic	□funding of IPCC work as project

#### United Kingdom:

- $\circ$   $\Box$ funding of IPCC work as project
- ⊠support through a research assistant

○ □support through a research assistant

□ administrative support

 $\circ$   $\square$  administrative support

o □other

o □other

#### United States of America:

- □funding of IPCC work as project
- □support through a research assistant
- □ administrative support
- □other

#### Which support do you consider essential for the task of an IPCC CLA/LA/RE?

	. •	
Ara	enti	na
лιε	CHU	пa.

We consider that financial incentives are essential especially for Authors and especially for CLA.

#### Belgium:

In BE most research is performed in university labs where the scientist not only perform research but also are teaching. Most of the scientists have an extremely full agenda. For authors and review editers to allow them to travel and to perform IPCC work; BELSPO pays travel (hotel + train/flights) and equivalent of 3MM/year for a junior assistent who can take over some non-IPCC work or who can help with some of the IPCC work (verifying literature, ...). This way the scientist can concentrate better on his/her IPCC work. We believe this is a minimum (for the BE situation). Nominations are recruted very often from climate relevant research projects funded by BELSPO. It is important that scientists can rely on a research programme as well.

Brazil:

A relevant support is in regard to providing means to be in contact with the other participants and sharing information for the task.

Bulgaria:

Canada:

Preparation of IPCC reports is a substantial undertaking for authors. Support from authors' organizations/employers to devote time to IPCC activities is important for completing this task. Travel support is also very important to for authors to fulfill their work and attend required meetings.

Chad:

RE,LA

#### China:

1. Financial support (\$ 4,800-8,000 / year) for IPCC CLA/LA/RE; 2. Technical support for and management of IPCC CLA/LA/RE;

Denmark:

Technical/secretariat support for CLA. Travel support for CLA/LA/RE.

Germany:

Funding of travel expenses, support by the institutions through the permission to spend working hours on IPCC.

Jamaica:
Financial support to enable full participation in the process.
Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea: Financial support for authors in developing countries.
South Africa:
All of the above but mostly CLA and LA
Spain: The experts have to have sufficient time to develop the IPCC work, and this could meant lighten the burden of ordinary work in their own institutions
Sweden:
Switzerland: The institutions that employ the experts (universities, research institutions, companies, NGOs, etc.) have to support their participation to the IPCC process
United Republic of Tanzania:
Reference material
United Kingdom: Travel and subsistence. CLAs have been provided with additional staff support up to £10k for a year.
United States of America: Travel support is essential to the role. Even before that, though, it is essential that the author establish an arrangement with their home institution to be released from a certain percentage of their regular duties in order to fully engage in the writing process. For other scientists, particularly from less developed countries, we believe it is also essential to have access to

scientific journals.

How can this support be strengthened? Argentina: This could be reached through a new financial scheme of IPCC. Belgium: increase domestic budget: if more budget was available, the NFP could increase communication and motivate more scientists to be a candidate as CLA, LA, RE,..... Brazil: This kind of support can mean financing travel for meetings and assuring access to relevant information. Bulgaria: Canada: Support can be strengthed by providing a detailed work plan for IPCC activities well in advance, and by scheduling meeting dates and locations well in advance in order to provide sufficient notice of travel requirements. Chad: Involving expert from developing country to have representative report China: Suggestions: 1. IPCC Trust Fund gives certain support to the authors from developing countries to help them complete the compiling and organization of the review of IPCC reports; 2. Authors should be encouraged to cite more non-English literatures; 3. IPCC TSU should strengthen its support to CLA and co-chairs from developing countries. Denmark:

Awareness of size of the task, awareness of benefits for the institution and country. Best practice examples from other countries.

#### Germany:

The working conditions for authors should remain attractive for the world's best scientists in order to maintain the scientific excellence of products. Enhanced technical support from the TSU or individual support from assisting chapter scientists will be helpful. The role and function of the latter in the assessment process should be clarified.

Jamaica:
Full financial support from IPCC
Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea: Using voluntary contribution fund by developed countries and Green Climate Fund. There should be a discussion between IPCC members to develop specific methods.
South Africa:
Increase budget from the IPCC Trust Fund
Spain:
Sweden:
Switzerland:
The Government could complete the support provided by the employers of the experts
United Republic of Tanzania:
Experts should be given reference matrial link through FP
United Kingdom:
Beyond a wider review of the whole international process for financial support, the UK believes it is contributing in the most appropriate manner.
United States of America:
Find a means to provide journal access to all CLAs, LAs and Res – perhaps by providing them with some sort of affiliation to institutions having such access.

# Which benefits does your country/institution gain from experts contributing to the IPCC?

Argentina:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Low
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium
Belgium:		
Deigium.	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High
Brazil:		
Diazii.		
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	N/A
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High
Bulgaria:		
_	Creating awareness in the country	Choose an item.
0	Creating awareness in the country Stimulating research	Choose an item.
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Choose an item.
0	Capacity building	Choose an item.
0	Advice for national policymaking	Choose an item.
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Choose an item.
Canada:		
Cariada.		
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	N/A
0	Capacity building	N/A

0	Advice for national policymaking Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium Medium
	ixaising national prome in the international arena	Wiedidiii
Chad:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	N/A
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low
China:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium
Denmark:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High
Germany:		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Low
0	Advice for national policymaking  Raising national profile in the international arena	High High
0	ivaising national prome in the international arena	ווצווו
Jamaica:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Choose an item.

0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low

#### Japan:

0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

#### Monaco:

#### Republic of Korea:

- o Creating awareness in the country High
- o Stimulating research High
- o Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields High
- o Capacity building High
- o Advice for national policymaking Low
- o Raising national profile in the international arena Medium

#### South Africa:

0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High

#### Spain:

0	X Creating awareness in the country	Choose an item.
0	X Stimulating research	Choose an item.
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Choose an item.
0	Capacity building	Choose an item.
0	Advice for national policymaking	Choose an item.
0	X Raising national profile in the international arena	

Sweden:		
0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Low
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Medium
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low
Switzerlaı	nd:	
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	High
United Re	public of Tanzania:	
0	Creating awareness in the country	Medium
0	Stimulating research	Medium
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	High
0	Capacity building	High
0	Advice for national policymaking	Medium
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Medium
United Kin	•	
0	Creating awareness in the country	Low
0	Stimulating research	High
0	Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields	Low
0	Capacity building	Medium
0	Advice for national policymaking	High
0	Raising national profile in the international arena	Low
United Stat	es of America:	
0	Creating awareness in the country	High
	60	1 1 1

• Attracting students to climate change relevant study fields

o Raising national profile in the international arena

Stimulating research

o Advice for national policymaking

Capacity building

High

High

High

High

High

## II. Review process

### a. Expert review

The nomination process for authors for the AR5 did not include nominations for Expert Reviewers. Nominated expert who were not select4ed as CLA/LA/RE were invited to comment as expert reviewers.

### Did you provide additional names to the IPCC Working Groups for the expert review?

Argentina: Belgium: No	No
Brazil: Yes Bulgaria:	
Canada: Yes Chad: No China: Yes Denmark: Germany: Yes Jamaica: No Japan: Yes	
Monaco:	
Republic of Kore	a: No
South Africa: No	
	sh Climate Change Office promote the participation of experts in the review ans of dissemination the information in national networks and Committees
Sweden: No	
Switzerland: No	
United Republic	of Tanzania: Yes
United Kingdom:	No
United States of A	merica: Yes

## How were they identified and selected?

Argentina:			
0	□Open call		
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	□Nominations be government officers		
0	□Nominations by NGOs		
Belgiun	n:		
0	Open call		
0	□ Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	□ Nominations be government officers		
0	□Nominations by NGOs		
Brazil:			
0	□Open call		
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	Nominations be government officers		
0	□Nominations by NGOs		
O	Interminations by NOOS		
Bulgari	a:		
0	□Open call		
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	□Nominations be government officers		
0	□Nominations by NGOs		
Canada:			
0	⊠Open call		
0	□ Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	□Nominations be government officers		
	□Nominations by NGOs		
0	INOTHINATIONS BY NOOS		
Chad:			
0	□Open call		
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions		
0	□Nominations be government officers		
0	□Nominations by NGOs		

China:	
0	□Open call
0	⊠Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	⊠Nominations be government officers
0	⊠Nominations by NGOs
Denma	ark:
0	⊠Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs
Germa	ny:
0	⊠Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs
Jamaio	a:
0	□Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs
Japan:	
0	□Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs
Monaco	o:
0	□Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs

Republic of Korea:		
	<ul> <li>○ □Open call</li> <li>○ □Nominations by universities and other research institutions</li> <li>○ □Nominations be government officers</li> <li>○ □Nominations by NGOs</li> </ul>	
South	Africa:	
0 0	<ul> <li>☑ Open call</li> <li>☑ Nominations by universities and other research institutions</li> <li>☑ Nominations be government officers</li> <li>☑ Nominations by NGOs</li> </ul>	
Spain:	□Open call	
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions	
0	□Nominations be government officers	
0	□Nominations by NGOs	
Sweder	:	
0 0 0	□ Open call □ Nominations by universities and other research institutions □ Nominations be government officers □ Nominations by NGOs	
Switze	rland:	
0 0	<ul> <li>⊠Open call</li> <li>⊠Nominations by universities and other research institutions</li> <li>⊠Nominations be government officers</li> <li>⊠Nominations by NGOs</li> </ul>	
United	Republic of Tanzania:	
0 0	□Open call □vNominations by universities and other research institutions vNominations be government officers □vNominations by NGOs	

#### United Kingdom:

0	□Open call
0	□Nominations by universities and other research institutions
0	□Nominations be government officers
0	□Nominations by NGOs

#### United States of America:

- ⊠Open call
- $\circ \quad \boxtimes \mbox{Nominations}$  by universities and other research institutions
- o ⊠Nominations be government officers
- ⊠Nominations by NGOs

## Was a screening for relevant expertise done?

Argentina: Belgium:
Brazil: Yes
Bulgaria:
Canada: No
Chad: No
China: Yes
Denmark:
Germany: No
Jamaica: No
Japan: Yes
Monaco: Republic of Korea: No
South Africa: Yes
Spain:
Sweden:
Switzerland: No
United Republic of Tanzania: Yes
United Kingdom:
United States of America: No

## Would you like to have the initial nominations process broadened to also include nominations of Expert Reviewers (as was the case before the AR5)?

Argentina:	No Opinion
Belgium: Yes	
Brazil: Yes	
Bulgaria:	
Canada: No	
Chad: Yes	
China: Yes	
Denmark: No	
Germany: No	
Jamaica: Yes	
Japan: No Opi	nion
Monaco:	
Republic of Kore	ea: Yes
South Africa: Y	es
Spain:	
Sweden: No Op	inion
Switzerland: No	0
United Republic	of Tanzania: No Opinion
United Kingdom:	No Opinion
United States of A	America: No Opinion

### How many experts from your country participated in the expert review of:

Argentina:			
0	SRREN		
0	SREX		
0	AR5		

#### Belgium:

0	SRREN	7
0	SREX	11
0	AR5	20
0	AR4	12

#### Brazil:

0	SRREN	Data not available
0	SREX	Data not available
0	AR5	Data not available
0	AR4	Data not available

1 1

#### Bulgaria:

#### Canada:

- SRREN Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC
- SREX Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC
- AR5 Final numbers have not been tracked because expert reviewers provided input directly to the IPCC
- o AR4

#### Chad:

0	SRREN	none
0	SREX	none
0	AR5	none
0	AR4	none

#### China:

0	SRREN	40
0	SREX	35
0	AR5	192
0	AR4	89

#### Denmark:

- o SRREN 10
- o SREX 4
- o AR5 ?
- o AR4 ?

#### Germany:

- SRREN This question should be answered by the respective WG or the IPCC-Secretariat because the government Focal Point is not involved in the expert review.
- SREX dittoAR5 ditto
- o AR4 ditto

#### Jamaica:

- o SRREN none
- SREX 3
- o AR5 none
- o AR4 1

#### Japan:

- o SRREN N.A
- o SREX N.A
- o AR5 N.A
- o AR4 N.A

#### Monaco:

#### Republic of Korea:

- o SRREN 3
- o SREX 0
- o AR5 18
- o AR4 10

#### South Africa:

- o SRREN # of experts who participated for SRREN.
- o SREX 8
- o AR5 16
- o AR4 14

#### Spain:

- o SRREN 17
- o SREX 13
- o AR5 85 (19 in WG1, 43 in WG2 and 23 in WG3)
- o AR4 n/a

#### Sweden:

- SRREN 11
- o SREX 7
- o AR5 40
- o AR4 20

#### Switzerland:

- o SRREN 3
- o SREX
- o AR5 5

3

o AR4 5

#### United Republic of Tanzania:

- o SRREN 4
- o SREX 2
- o AR5 5
- o AR4

#### United Kingdom:

o SRREN We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process

SREX
 We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process

AR5
 We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process

o AR4 We don't have the numbers and haven't monitored the review process

#### United States of America:

o SRREN 50

o SREX 91

o AR5 906

o AR4 511

#### a. Government Review

#### For which recent IPCC reports did your country provide review comments?

#### Argentina:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

#### Belgium:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Brazil:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- $\boxtimes 2013$  Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Bulgaria:

#### Canada:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Chad:

- □AR5 WGI
- □AR5 WGII
- □AR5 WGIII
- □AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

#### China:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- $\boxtimes$  AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ■2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Denmark:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands

- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Germany:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ■AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Jamaica:

- ■AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Japan:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- $\boxtimes 2013$  Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### Monaco:

#### Republic of Korea:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- $\square$ 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- $\bullet$   $\square 2013$  Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ⊠SRREN
- ■SREX

#### South Africa:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ■AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### Spain:

- X AR5 WGI
- X AR5 WGII
- X AR5 WGIII
- X AR5 SYR
- X 2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- X 2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- X SRREN
- X SREX

#### Sweden:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands

- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- SREX

#### Switzerland:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ■AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- ■AR5 SYR
- □2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### United Republic of Tanzania:

- □vAR5 WGI
- □vAR5 WGII
- □vAR5 WGIII
- □vAR5 SYR
- $\square$ v2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- □v2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- □SRREN
- □SREX

#### United Kingdom:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ■AR5 WGII
- ■AR5 WGIII
- $\boxtimes$  AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ■2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

#### United States of America:

- ⊠AR5 WGI
- ⊠AR5 WGII
- ⊠AR5 WGIII
- ⊠AR5 SYR
- ⊠2013 Supplement to the 2006 Guidelines: Wetlands
- ⊠2013 Revised Supplementary Methods and Good Practice Guidance Arising from the Kyoto Protocol
- ■SRREN
- ■SREX

## How did you invite comments?

Argenti	na:
0	☐I provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	⊠The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Belgiun	n:
0	⊠I provided comments myself
0	
0	
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	⊠Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	□We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Brazil:	
0	⊠I provided comments myself
0	☑I asked my team to provide comments
0	□ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐ We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Bulgaria	a·
Duigani	
0	☐I provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐ asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	☐ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Canada	
0	☐I provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments

Chad:	
0	x□I provided comments myself
0	x□I asked my team to provide comments
0	x□I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	☐The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	☐ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
China:	
o o	□I provided comments myself
0	□ I asked my team to provide comments
0	
0	☑ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Denma	·k:
0	⊠I provided comments myself
0	☐ I asked my team to provide comments
0	<ul> <li>☑I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments</li> </ul>
0	☐ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Germar	ıv:
0	□ I provided comments myself
0	□ I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	<ul> <li>☑ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee</li> <li>☑ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call</li> </ul>
0	☐ We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Jamaica	
0	□ I provided comments myself
0	□ I asked my team to provide comments
0	☐ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	☐ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments

Japan:	
0 0 0 0	□ I provided comments myself □ I asked my team to provide comments □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments □ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee □ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call □ We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Monaco	y:
Republ	ic of Korea:
	<ul> <li>□I provided comments myself</li> <li>□I asked my team to provide comments</li> <li>□I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments</li> <li>□The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee</li> <li>□Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call</li> <li>□We use a web-based interface to collect comments</li> </ul>
South	Africa:
0 0 0 0	□ I provided comments myself □ I asked my team to provide comments □ I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments □ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee □ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call □ We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Spain:	X I provided comments myself
0	X I asked my team to provide comments
0	X I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	X The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	
	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call

Sweden:	
0	□ I provided comments myself
0	⊠I asked my team to provide comments
0	
0	$\Box$ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	⊠Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
Switzer	land:
0	⊠I provided comments myself
0	
0	
0	⊠The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	⊠Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
United F	Republic of Tanzania:
Ormou i	topusio di Tanzania.
0	□vl provided comments myself
0	☐I asked my team to provide comments
0	□vI asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	$\hfill\Box$ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
United k	Kingdom:
0	□ I provided comments myself
0	
0	
0	$\Box$ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	□ Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	☐We use a web-based interface to collect comments
United S	states of America:
0	□ I provided comments myself
0	
0	☐I asked the relevant government offices to provide comments
0	$\hfill\Box$ The drafts were distributed and comments collected through a national committee
0	⊠Experts and government institutions were invited to comment in an open call
0	

## How were experts participating in the government review selected?

Argentia	na:	
0	☐ Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
Belgiun		
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	☐Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
Brazil:		
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	☐Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
Bulgaria	ı:	
Canada:		
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
Chad:		
0	x□Everyone could submit comments	
0	Reviewers were selected (please specify)	there are not interested because
	think they don't understand very well IPCC only my	team is involved but they are
	complaining because the IPCC documents are not t	ranslated in to the UN
	languages(French)	
China:		
0	☐ Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	1. Experts recommended but not
	selected in the nomination process; 2. Officials from	n the Inter-Sector Coordination
	Group on IPCC and its recommended experts.	
Denmar	k:	
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	☐ Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
German		
0	□ Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Roster of experts

Jamaica:		
0	☐ Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	based on area of experstise
	reviewers were selected from academia and other	relevant govt agencies.
Japan: o	□Everyone could submit comments □Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Please specify.
Monaco		
Republi	c of Korea:	
	<ul><li></li></ul>	
South A	Africa:	
0	□ Everyone could submit comments	0.1
0	Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Only experts who have been
	nominated where asked to provide comments via e	erridii.
Spain:	□ Everyone could submit comments	
0	□Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
Sweden:		
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)	Both alternatives has been
	used but on different opccations. Prospective indiv	
	agencies, research institutes and other relevant org	
	almost like Box 5 in the previous question, but not	an "open call".
Switzer	land:	
0	⊠Everyone could submit comments	
0	☐ Reviewers were selected (please specify)	
United I	Republic of Tanzania:	
0	vEveryone could submit comments	
0	☐Reviewers were selected (please specify)	

#### United Kingdom:

- □ Everyone could submit comments
- ⊠Reviewers were selected (please specify)

#### United States of America:

- o □ Everyone could submit comments
- o Reviewers were selected (please specify) Reviewers were selected through a call via the White House Subcommittee on Global Change Research and through a database of subject matter experts, as well as personal contacts.

## Did experts who submitted comments, as expert reviewers, also contribute to the government review?

Argentina: No
Belgium: No
Brazil: Yes Bulgaria:
Canada: Yes Chad: No China: Yes
Denmark: No Germany: No Jamaica: No
Japan: No
Monaco: Republic of Korea: No
South Africa: Yes
Spain: Yes in some cases
Sweden: No
Switzerland: Yes United Republic of Tanzania: No
United Kingdom: No
United States of America: Yes

## IPCC procedures invite non-government expert reviewers to send their comments to their Government Focal Point. Did you receive such comments?



### How were the government comments consolidated before submission to IPCC?

Argentina:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Deleium
Belgium:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Brazil:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Bulgaria:
Canada:
Canada.
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Chad:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
China:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Denmark:
An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Germany:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the
IPCC
Jamaica:
Januarea.
All comments were submitted to the IPCC

Japan:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC
Monaco:
Republic of Korea:
All comments were submitted to the IPCC
South Africa:
An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC
Spain:
The Spanish Climate Change Office compiles and assesses the comments
Sweden:
An individual screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC
Switzerland:
All comments were submitted to the IPCC
United Republic of Tanzania:
All comments were submitted to the IPCC
United Kingdom:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC
United States of America:
A committee screened, evaluated and edited the comments which were then submitted to the IPCC

Do you have any remarks/questions about the web interface, the technical set up, and timing of deadlines for the review process? (Please specify)

Argentina:
No
Belgium:
Brazil:
An online tool could improve the submission of comments to the products, in place of the
download and upload of the spreadsheet format currently in use. Also, the temporary website
used to distribute the draft versions of reports could have a single format and be kept
permanently online to allow consultation on previous versions of the reports.

Bulgaria:

Canada:

Recommend that the web interface for government review of reports be designed in such a way that Focal Points can use it to share the draft report wih relevant government offices, while providing a separate mechanisms specifically for the Focal Point to upload the compiled government comments. Due to the short review timelines and large file size of IPCC reports, it is not always possible for Focal Points to make alternate arrangements for confidential sharing of the draft reports within their governments.

Chad:

I think the timing for the dead line need to be extended especially for the country in which IPCC is not well understood; concerning the web sit all the document on this web should be translated in to UN languages; the technical setup could be ameliorated by adding new understandable interface setting on new and information which are specific for each country on my opinion that could help the new arrival in to the panel to understand what's going on and they have to do

China:

1. The interval is too short between the rounds of the written comments by the governments for IPCC AR5 WG II report and WG III report; 2. The review period should be no less than eight weeks in every possible way. Considering that the non-English speaking countries need to make some preparations including translation in their review process, the tight schedule due to the insufficient review period (e.g. only 6 weeks were given to the second round of the review of the Synthesis Report) would result in adverse impacts on the review.

Denmark:

In the call for government comments there was no mentioning of a need for listing reviewers and their affiliation, but when uploading comments this was demanded. Please ask for names from the beginning!

Technical setup and web interface worked well, though sometimes it was a bit confusing whether communication should be with IPCC secretariat or with different TSU's. Deadlines for review were reasonable.

Germany:

We are not aware of a unique web interface to the review process, the web sites for submission of the WGs evolved with time in a positive manner. For example the online tests during submission, if the page and line numbers had been filled in correctly, was tedious but very helpful to find and correct errors. The most important improvement would be to no longer use Excel for the review. Excel is not a suitable tool for working with long texts and it is very laborious to manage an agreement on several hundreds of comments from different experts with this tool. The protected Excel sheets provided by the WGs with drop down menues have not been useful in this regard. It would be very helpful indeed, if a modern tool could be provided that also allows for track changes.

Jamaica:
Timeline is sometimes too short

Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea:
South Africa:
The deadlines for review comments should be extended to give enough time to the reviewers.
Spain:
Sweden:

In our view the process works well for us as is. It would be helpful if the Expert Review procedure included that by default the respective national FP get information about national Expert Reviewers (primarily name, but also the comments) from their country. Of course there should be the option for individual Expert Reviewers to not have their name/comments forwarded to the their national FP.

Switzerland:
United Republic of

United Republic of Tanzania:

United Kingdom:

The spreadsheet was inflexible to all but the most careful editing. Basic cut and paste made it incompatible with the upload feature.

United States of America:

It is important that the IPCC expand opportunities for experts to provide their comments directly on draft reports. It is also critical for the U.S. – given the number of comments we typically compile - that the IPCC maintain systems that allow for uploads of spreadsheets as in the AR5.

## What kind of support can the IPCC provide to government FPs to facilitate and manage the review process?

Argent	tina:		
0	⊠Guidance papers		
0	⊠Workshops		
0	☐Posting of best practices		
0	□Other		
Belgiu	ım:		
0	⊠Guidance papers		
0	□Workshops		
0	⊠Posting of best practices		
0	□Other		
Brazil:	:		
0	⊠Guidance papers		
0	⊠Workshops		
0	⊠Posting of best practices		
0	□Other		
Bulgari	ria:		
0	□ <u>Guidance papers</u>		
0	□Workshops		
0	□ Posting of best practices		
0	□ Other Please specify.		
Canada	a:		
0	☐Guidance papers		
0	□Workshops		
0	⊠Posting of best practices		
0	□Other		
Chad:			
0	• •		
0	x□Workshops		
0	☐Posting of best practices		
0	□Other		
China:			
0	• •		
0	□Workshops		
0	⊠Posting of best practices		

0	□Other	Please specify.			
Denmark:					
0	⊠Guidance papers				
0	□Workshops				
0	□ Posting of best practices				
0	⊠Other	Formulate call for review comments in clear and understandable			
	language, a presentation of the subject with an expert reviewer (more than the FP)				
	mind.				
Germa	ny:				
0	⊠Guidance papers				
0	□Workshops				
0	⊠Posting of t	pest practices			
0	⊠Other	An innovative tool to manage the comments, replacing Excel, sea above.			
Jamaio	a:				
0	⊠Guidance p	papers			
0	⊠Workshops				
0	⊠Posting of t	pest practices			
□Othe	er				
Japan:					
0	⊠Guidance p	papers			
0	□Workshops				
0	□Posting of best practices				
0	□Other				
Monaco	):				
0	□Guidance p	papers			
0	□Workshops				
0	□Posting of b	pest practices			
0	□Other	Please specify.			
Republ	lic of Korea:				
	o ⊠Guidanc	e papers			
	o ⊠Worksho	pps			
	<ul> <li></li></ul>	of best practices			
	o □Other Ple	ease specify.			

South	Africa:			
0	⊠Guidance papers			
0	⊠Workshops			
0	⊠Posting of best practices			
0	□Other			
Spain:				
0	□Guidance papers			
0	□Workshops			
0	□Posting of best practices			
0	□Other Exchange practices in different countries			
Sweden	u:			
0	⊠Guidance papers			
0	□Workshops			
0				
0	☑Other It would be helpful if the review form would as well be available in an			
	unprotected version that could be distributed to participating reviewers to help collect			
	the comments in a format that is suitable for the consolidated government submission			
	And the protected ('official') government review form should allow text to be pasted			
	into the document. But only the latter version should be acceptable as providing			
	government review comments.			
Switze	erland:			
0	⊠Guidance papers			
0	⊠Workshops			
0	⊠Posting of best practices			
0	□Other			
United 1	Republic of Tanzania:			
0	v□Guidance papers			
0	□vWorkshops			
0	□ Posting of best practices			
0	□Other			

## 

- □Workshops ☑Posting of best practices
- o □Other

## Do you have any other suggestions how to make the IPCC review broader and more effective?

#### Argentina:

Due its extension, it is still a challenge to review in detail the complete reports.

#### Belgium:

. The role of the review editors is very important. REs should have sufficient time and support to perform this job conscientiously. This is needed to ensure that the review comments are dealt with in an effective way. In the past, we also helped by supporting the development of a database tool to help a Belgian RE and other REs that expressed interest. We think that a reflection on the possible use of dedicated software tools to help authors and review editors could be helpful.

_		
Rra	71	

Bulgaria:

#### Canada:

- (1) Recommend that the expert review process remain fully open, consistent with the practices that were established under the AR5. Governments can provide notifications of opportunities to participate in the expert review process, but there is no need for governments to be involved in nominating expert reviewers. There should continue to be open notices of expert review opportunities posted on the IPCC and WG websites.
- (2) Recommend that the WGs could identify sections that are under-reviewed at the time of the Second Order Draft review, so that Governments and Experts can help to support in filling in gaps where possible. Review Editors could help to facilitate this.

#### Chad:

IPCC should Send financial support and IPCC expert to the developing country where the IPCC is not or less known or send guide line and financial support to help FPs of the developing country to organize workshops for the purpose of involving university, showing the importance of the data shearing and make IPCC well or better known by people at national level.

#### China:

The Chinese Government appreciates the IPCC Secretariat and TSUs of each Working Group for their efforts made to improve IPCC review process and for its significant progress. To further improve the review process, it is suggested to make the following improvements: extension of the interval between the reviews of reports submitted by different WGs. For example, the interval was too short between the government reviews for WG II and WG III, and needs adjusted; 2. The review period should be no less than eight weeks in every possible way. Considering that the non-English speaking countries need to make some preparations

including translation in their review process, the tight schedule due to the insufficient review period (e.g. only 6 weeks were given to the second round of the review of the Synthesis Report) would result in adverse impacts on the review; 3. It is hoped that more experts in relevant fields should be invited to participate in the first round review.

fields should be invited to participate in the first round review.
Denmark:
Germany: The Secretariat should maintain a list of experts from authors and reviewers of previous reports
to be invited to participate in the review process. Experts should be able to contact the IPCC on
their own behalf, the Panel could develop criteria for their eligibility to act as IPCC-expert
reviewers. There should be no selection of individuals by government Focal Points.
Jamaica:
Research institutions should be invited to play a greater role in the process.
Japan:
Monaco:
Republic of Korea:
South Africa:
It will be useful if IPCC can fund one selected CLA to assit in coordinating the reviews.
Spain: Brief analysis of comments in the different IPCC review phases could help to follow the process. This is especially important for the Government Review and the plenary session when the assessment reports are approved, in order to facilitate the debates.
Sweden:
Switzerland:
United Republic of Tanzania:
Country FPs should have a forum whereby experts gether and provide inputs. However, it is
difficult or developing countries to establish these foras because of resources
United Kingdom:
United States of America:

No