

Mitigation and **Development Pathways** in the Near to Mid-term

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Annex III: Scenarios and Modelling Methods

Coordinating Load Authors:

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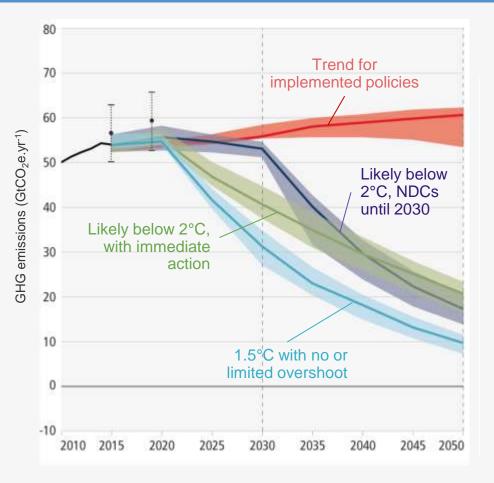
SIXTH ASSESSMENT REPORT

Working Group III – Mitigation of Climate Change

IPCC
INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE







Long-term global climate pathways are useful, but actions must start <u>now</u> at national and regional levels

- Under the current NDC pledges,
- 1.5°C will likely be exceeded in this decade.
- Reaching 2°C becomes challenging under current NDC pledges.

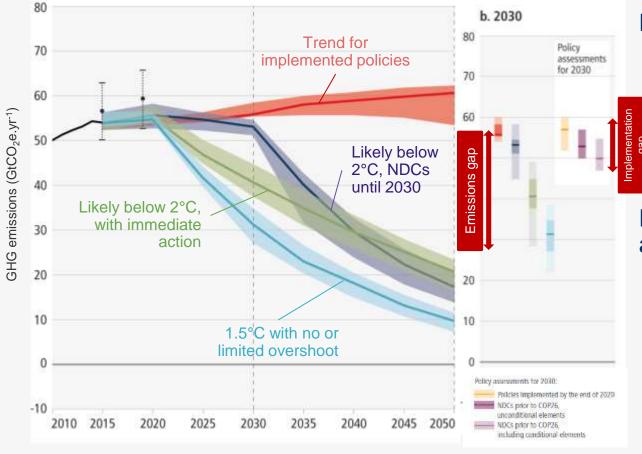
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Limiting warming to 1.5 °C

- Global GHG emissions peak before 2025, reduced by 43% by 2030.
- Methane reduced by 34% by 2030.

Limiting warming to around 2°C

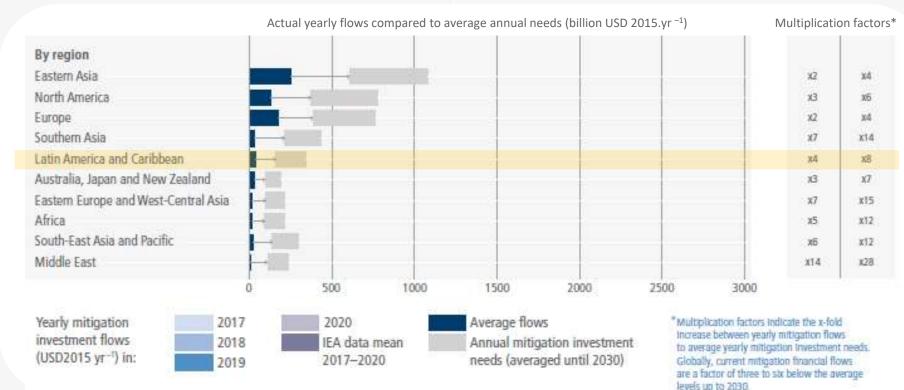
 Global GHG emissions peak before 2025, reduced by 27% by 2030.

Source: Figure SPM.4





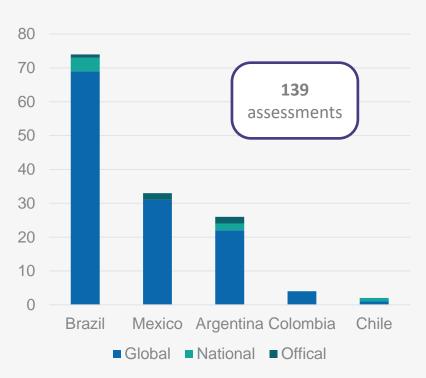
Investment gaps: in the LAC region mitigation investment must be scaled up by 4-8x

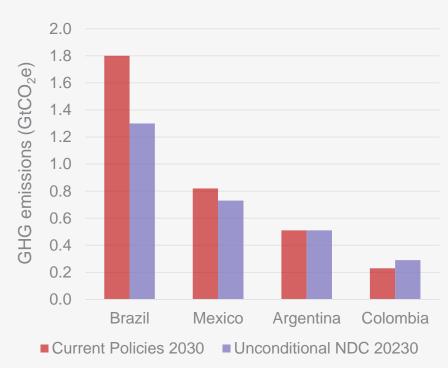






Individual country near-term assessments in the LAC region



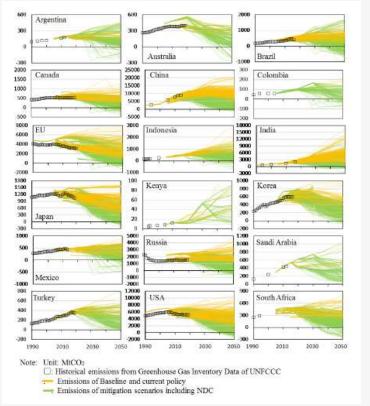


Source: Own elaboration based on Table 4.1





3 Countries in the LAC region have submitted long-term low-GHG emission development strategies (as of 25/08/21)



Country	Bote salesting	SING reduction target	
USA	Nov. 14, 2016	80% reduction of GHG is 2058 compared to 2005 level	
Merce	Nov. 14, 2016	50%, reduction of GHG in 2000 companied to 2000 level	
Cetale	9av. 12, 20%	80% reduction of GRIG in 2010 companied to 2005 level	
Germany	Rev. 17, 2016 Nev. Apr. 26, 2017 Nev. May 6, 2017	CANG measurably by 2550 . COSE Gargett 80-10% includings of GANS to 2550 companied to 1980 hovel)	

Table 4.6 | Countries with a national net zero CO₂ or GHG target by 2050 (as of 25 August 2021).

Country	Target year	larget status	Source		
Surinane		Achieved	Suriname INDC		
Bhutan		Achieved	Royal Government of Bhutan National Environment Commission		
Germany	2045	in taw	KSG		
Sweden	2045	In Law	Climate Policy Framework		
European Union	2050	In Law	European Climate Liw		
Tapan	2050	in Law	tapan enshrines PM Suga's 2050 carbor resultability promise into law		
United Kingdom	2050	in Law	The Climate Change Act		
France	2050	In Law	Energy and Climate Law		
Canada	2050	In Law	Canadian Net Zero Emissions Accountability Act		
Spain	2050	In Line	New Line		
Donnark.	2050	In Law	The Climate Act		
New Zealand	2050	In Law	Zero Carbon Act		
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Source: Tables 4.5 and 4.6



National and regional mitigation pathways evaluated in the IPCC WG III AR6.

Country/ region ^a	Model	CP	NDC	Other	Total
ARG	IMACLIM-ARG		1	2	3
AUS	TIMES-Australia	1		7	8
BRIA	BLUES-Brazil	2	2	15	19
BRA	COPPE_MSB-Brazil			8	8
BRA	IMACLIM-BRA			5	5
CHE	STEM-Switzerland	1	0 0	- 11	12
CHN	AlM/Hub-China	1	1	7	9
CHN	CHAM		3	11	14
CHN	DREAM-China		N 93	1	1
CHN	GENeSYS-MOD-CHN		i î	3	3
CHN	IPAC-AIM/technology-China	1.	- 1	11	13
CHN	PECE-China			2	2
CHN	TIMES-Australia		1		1
CHN	TIMES-China	- 1	2	8	- 11
ECU	ELENA-Ecuador			2	2

Country/ region ^a	Model	CP	NDC	Other	Total
ETH	TIAM-ECN ETH	-010		1	2
EU	E4SMA-EU-TIMES	1			1
EU	eTIMES-EU			23	23
EU	JRC-EU-TIMES			8	8
EU	PRIMES	2	2	9	13
EU	REMIND_EU		S 15	9	9
FRA	TIMES-France			8	8
GBR	7see			11	11
IDN	AIM/Hub-Indonesia			2	2
IDN	DOPP Energy	1		4	4
IND	AlM/Enduse India	1	-1	5	7
IND	AlM/Hub-India		1	7	9
IND	MARKAL-INDIA	2	3	13	18
JPN	AIM/CGE-Enduse-Japan			6	6
JPN	AlM/Enduse-Japan	3	3	69	75

Country/ region ^a	Model	œ	NDC	Other	Total
JPN	AIM/Hub-Japan	1	2	42	45
JPN	DNE21-Japan		- 1	30	31
JPN	DNE21+ V.14 (national)	1	1	4	6
JPN	IEEJ-Japan		1	34	35
KEN	TIAM-ECN KEN	1	1	2	4
KOR	AIM/CGE-Korea	1	1	6	8
KOR	AIM/Hub-Korea	1	1	7	9
MDG	TIAM-ECN MDG	1	2		3
MEX	GENeSYS-MOD-MEX			-4	4

Country/ region ^a	Model	CP	NDC	Other	Total
PRI	TIMES-Portugal		1	3	4
RUS	RU-TIMES	1	1	4	- 6
SWE	TIMES-Sweden			4	4
THA	AIM/Hub-Thatland	1	2	19	22
USA	GCAM-USA	2	2	9	13
USA	RIO-USA			12	12
VNM	AIM/Hub-Vietnam	1	2	14	17
ZAF	TIAM-ECN AFR			:4	4
	Total	29	39	466	534



Obrigada!

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